



Low Constant Temperature Water Bath

Model

BL400/400P/800/800P

Instruction Manual

- Second Edition -

- Thank you for purchasing "Low Constant Temperature Water Bath, BL Series" of Yamato Scientific Co., Ltd.
- To use this unit properly, read this "Instruction Manual" thoroughly before using this unit. Keep this instruction manual around this unit for referring at anytime.



WARNING!:

Carefully read and thoroughly understand the important warning items described in this manual before using this unit.

Yamato Scientific Co. LTD.,

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◆ Cautions in Using with Safety	1
• Explanation.....	1
• Table of Illustrated Symbols	2
• Fundamental Matters of "WARNING!" and "CAUTION!"	3
◆ Before Using This Unit	4
• Requirements for Installation.....	4
• Installation Procedure.....	8
◆ Description and Function of Each Part	10
• Main Unit	10
• Control Panel.....	11
• Operation Monitor.....	12
• Characters of the Controller	13
◆ Operation Method	14
• Operation Mode and Function List	14
• Operation Mode, Function Setting Key, and Characters	16
• Circulating Pump	17
• Setting of Overheating Prevention Device	18
• Fixed Temperature Operation.....	19
• Quick Auto Stop Operation.....	21
• Auto Stop Operation	22
• Auto Start Operation.....	24
• Calibration Offset Function.....	26
• Lock Function	27
• Temperature Output Terminal.....	28
• RS485 Communication Function.....	30
• Cooling curve, cooling capacity curve (reference data).....	42
• Nybrine freezing temperature and viscosity (reference data).....	44
◆ Handling Precautions	45
◆ Maintenance Method	47
• Daily Inspection and Maintenance	47
◆ Long storage and disposal	49
• When not using this unit for long term / When disposing	49
◆ In the Event of Failure	50
• Safety Device and Error Code.....	50
• Trouble Shooting	51
◆ After Service and Warranty	52
◆ Specification	53


◆ Wiring Diagram.....	54
• BL400	54
• BL400P	55
• BL800	56
• BL800P	57
◆ Replacement Parts Table.....	58
◆ Reference.....	60
• List of Dangerous Substances	60
◆ Installation Standard Manual.....	61


Explanation

MEANING OF ILLUSTRATED SYMBOLS

Illustrated Symbols

Various symbols are used in this safety manual in order to use the unit without danger of injury and damage of the unit. A list of problems caused by ignoring the warnings and improper handling is divided as shown below. Be sure that you understand the warnings and cautions in this manual before operating the unit.

 **WARNING!** If the warning is ignored, there is the danger of a problem that may cause a serious accident or even fatality.

 **CAUTION!** If the caution is ignored, there is the danger of a problem that may cause injury/damage to property or the unit itself.

Meaning of Symbols



This symbol indicates items that urge the warning (including the caution).
A detailed warning message is shown adjacent to the symbol.



This symbol indicates items that are strictly prohibited.
A detailed message is shown adjacent to the symbol with specific actions not to perform.



This symbol indicates items that should be always performed.
A detailed message with instructions is shown adjacent to the symbol.

Table of Illustrated Symbols

Warning



Warning,
generally



Warning,
high voltage



Warning,
high temperature



Warning,
drive train



Warning,
explosive

Caution



Caution,
generally



Caution,
electrical shock



Caution,
scald



Caution,
no road heating



Caution,
not to drench



Caution,
water only



Caution,
deadly poison

Prohibit



Prohibit,
generally



Prohibit,
flammable



Prohibit,
to disassemble



Prohibit,
to touch

Compulsion



Compulsion,
generally



Compulsion,
connect to the
grounding
terminal



Compulsion,
install on a flat
surface



Compulsion,
disconnect the
power plug



Compulsion,
periodical
inspection

Cautions in Using with Safety

Fundamental Matters of "WARNING!" and "CAUTION!"

WARNING!

Do not use this unit in an area where there is flammable or explosive gas

Never use this unit in an area where there is flammable or explosive gas. This unit is not explosion-proof. An arc may be generated when the power switch is turned on or off, and fire/explosion may result. (Refer to page 60 "List of Dangerous Substances".)

Always ground this unit

Always ground this unit on the power equipment side in order to avoid electrical shock due to a power surge.

If a problem occurs

If smoke or strange odor should come out of this unit for some reason, turn off the circuit breaker right away, and then disconnect the power plug. Immediately contact a service technician for inspection. If this procedure is not followed, fire or electrical shock may result. Never perform repair work yourself, since it is dangerous and not recommended.

Do not use the power cord if it is bundled or tangled

Do not use the power cord if it is bundled or tangled. If it is used in this manner, it can overheat and fire may be caused.

Do not process, bend, wring, or stretch the power cord forcibly

Do not process, bend, wring, or stretch the power cord forcibly. Fire or electrical shock may result.

Substances that can not be used

Never use explosive substances, flammable substances and substances that include explosive or flammable ingredients in this unit. Explosion or fire may occur. (Refer to page 60 "List of Dangerous Substances".)

Do not disassemble or modify this unit

Do not disassemble or modify this unit. Fire or electrical shock or failure may be caused.

Do not touch high-temperature parts

The inside of the body or the door may become hot during and just after operation. It may cause burns.

CAUTION!

During a thunder storm

During a thunderstorm, turn off the power key immediately, then turn off the circuit breaker and the main power. If this procedure is not followed, fire or electrical shock may be caused.

Requirements for Installation

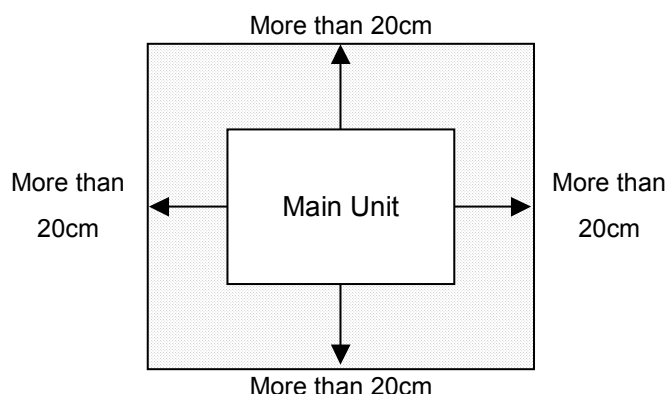
1. Choose a proper place for installation



- Do not install this unit in a place where:
 - Rough or dirty surface.
 - Flammable gas or corrosive gas is generated.
 - Ambient temperature above 35°C.
 - Ambient temperature fluctuates violently.
 - There is direct sunlight.
 - There is excessive humidity and dust.
 - There is a constant vibration.
 - Winds from the air conditioner, etc. hit the sample container directly.



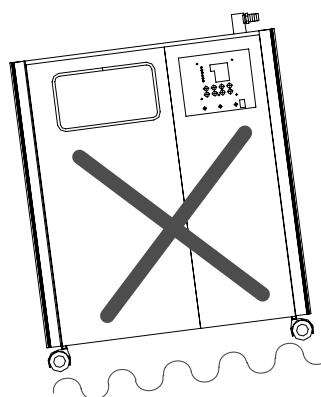
- Install this unit on a stable place with the space as shown below.



2. Installation on horizontal surface



- Place this unit as flat a place as possible. If the casters are not in uniform contact with the floor surface, noise or vibration may result. Additionally, the unit may cause a problem or malfunction.



3. Before/after installing



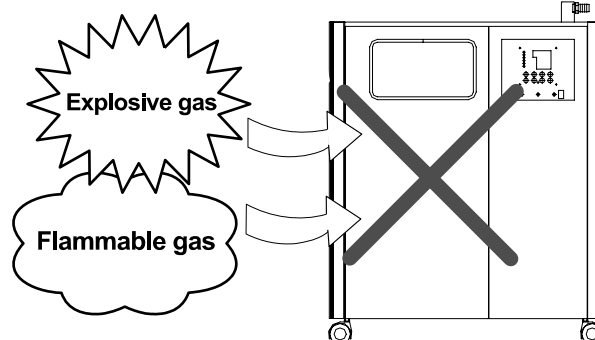
- It may cause injury to a person if this unit falls down or moves by the earthquake and the impact. etc..To prevent, take measures that the unit cannot fall down, and not install to busy place.

Requirements for Installation

4. Do not use this unit in an area where there is flammable or explosive gas



- Never use this unit in an area where there is flammable or explosive gas. This unit is not explosion-proof. An arc may be generated when the power switch is turned ON or OFF, and fire/explosion may result.
- To know about flammable or explosive gas, refer to page 60 "List of Dangerous Substances".

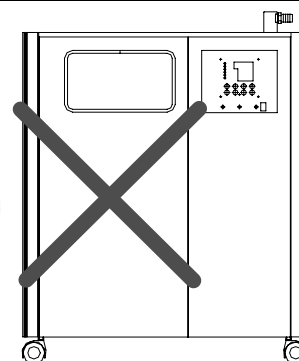


5. Do not modify



- Modification of this unit is strictly prohibited. This could cause a failure.

Modification



6. Choose a correct power distribution board or receptacle



- Choose a correct power distribution board or receptacle that meets the unit's rated electric capacity.

Electric capacity:

BL400:	100V AC, 19A
BL400P:	100V AC, 20A
BL800:	100V AC, 29A
BL800P:	100V AC, 30A

NOTE)

There could be the case that the unit does not run even after turning ON the power. Inspect whether the voltage of the main power is lowered than the specified value, or whether other device(s) uses the same power line of this unit. If the phenomena might be found, change the power line of this unit to the other power line.

Requirements for Installation

7. Handling of power code



- Do not entangle the power cord. This will cause overheating and possibly a fire.
- Do not bend or twist the power cord, or apply excessive tension to it. This may cause a fire and electrical shock.
- Do not lay the power cord under a desk or chair, and do not allow it to be pinched in order to prevent it from being damaged and to avoid a fire or electrical shock.
- Keep the power cord away from any heating equipment such as a room heater. The cord's insulation may melt and cause a fire or electrical shock.



- If the power cord becomes damaged (wiring exposed, breakage, etc.), immediately turn off the power at the rear of this unit and shut off the main supply power. Then contact your nearest dealer for replacement of the power cord. Leaving it may cause a fire or electrical shock.
- Connect the power plug to the receptacle which is supplied appropriate power and voltage.

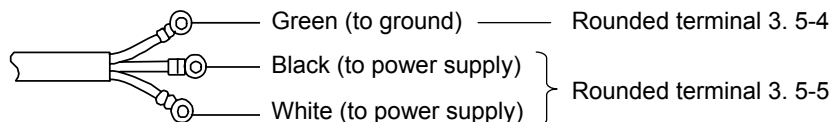
8. Always ground this unit



- Be sure to connect the earth wire (the green cable of power cord) to the grounding conductor or ground terminal to prevent accidents caused by electric leakage.



- Please consult your local electrical contractor for power connecting work.



9. Use a proper circulating fluid in response to working conditions



- Select a circulating fluid according to the working temperature.
Set temperature + 10°C or over: Water
Set temperature + 10°C or below: Antifreezing fluid (Nybrine® - 60%, ethylene glycol - 50%)
If water is used at the set temperature of + 10°C or below, the cooling coil may freeze to cause malfunction.

10. When using a Nybrine aqueous solution instead of water



- The freezing point of Nybrine® depends on its concentration or type. Use the Nybrine® having a 10°C lower at least than the working temperature. Any Nybrine®, which freezes at a higher temperature than that, may freeze in the cooling unit and deteriorates heat exchanging efficiency.

11. Do not use fluids other than water and antifreezing fluids (Nybrine®, ethylene glycol)



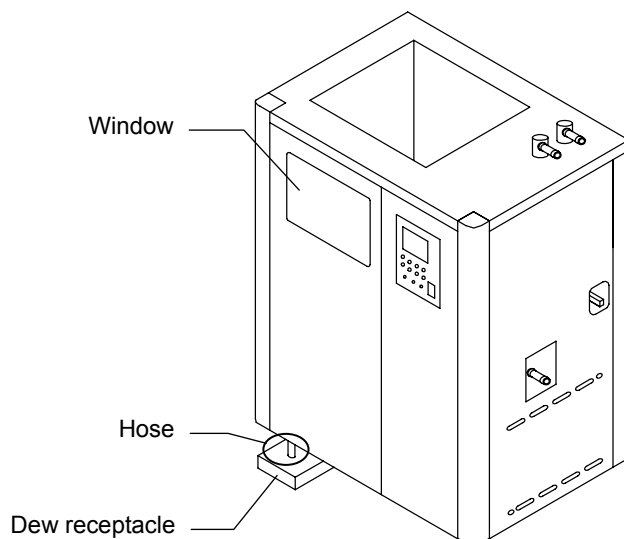
- Pour distilled water or tap water into the water bath. Water of poor quality may cause fur or scale to accumulate on the heater pump, which may result in deteriorated performance or malfunction (e.g. well water, etc.).
- A circulating fluid with high specific gravity or highly viscosity places overburden on the circulating pump and damages the unit (e.g. Fluorinert, Galden, etc.).
- A corrosive fluid or a fluid that produces corrosive substances when heated may cause malfunction (e.g. Fluorinert).
- Do not use any fluid whose vapor is toxic or hazardous because it may result in an accident (methyl alcohol, etc.).

Requirements for Installation

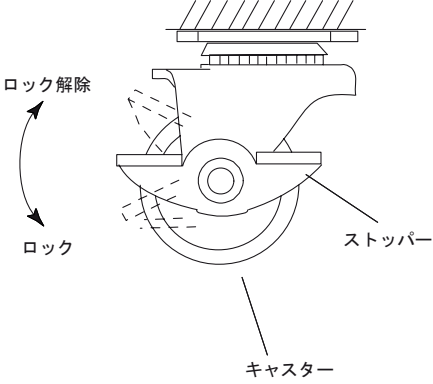
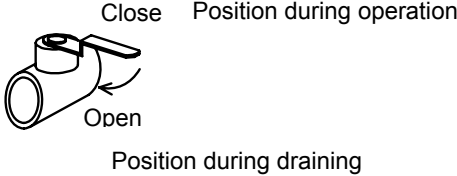
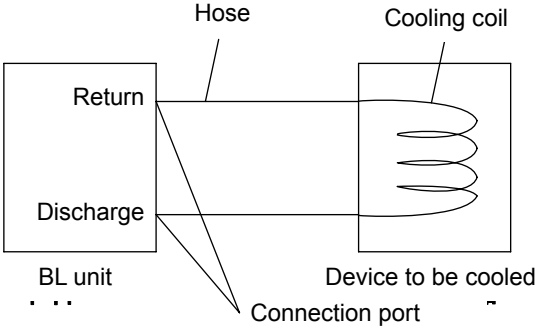
12. Dew condensation water on glass window



- Being under operation or depending on environmental conditions, there is a possibility that the window dews and the water may flow out from the hose for dew condensation water. Prepare a dew receptacle to the lower part of the hose.



Installation Procedure

<p>1</p>	<p>Release the stopper lock of the caster wheels.</p> <p>Set the stoppers of the caster wheels to the high position as shown in the drawing in the right. Now the lock is released. (Only two caster wheels at the front of the unit have stoppers.)</p> 
<p>2</p>	<p>Transport the unit to the installation site.</p> <p>* Transporting the unit over a gap may give an excessive shock to the caster wheels and may damage them. If such trouble is expected, lift the unit and transport it over the gap.</p>
<p>3</p>	<p>Lock the caster stoppers when the unit has been transported to the installation site. They are locked.</p>
<p>4</p>	<p>Check the drain cock.</p> <p>Confirm that the drain cock on the right side of the unit is in the "Close" position (Right-angled to the axis of piping).</p> 
<p>5</p>	<p>Connect the hoses. (Only BL400P/800P type)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Connect the connection port of main part to the device to be cooled for avoiding liquid leakage. • Connect the connection port to the external sealing system to be cooled for avoiding liquid leakage. • Using a solenoid or throttle valve to shut off the circulating path may result in malfunction of the circulating pump or fluid leakage. • Do not throttle the path excessively. Keep a flow rate of the circulating fluid at 1.5-/min or over. • Slowly change the flow rate. A rapid change in the flow rate may reduce the service life of the circulating pump. 

Installation Procedure

- 6** Connecting the power.
Confirm that the earth leakage breaker and the circulating pump switch (BL400P/800P type) are turned off, then connect the circle terminal to receptacle.

- 7** Pour the circulating fluid into the water bath.
- Confirm that the drain cock is closed. Pour the circulating fluid over the level of the cooling coil. As for BL400P/800P type, pour water while removing the external hose of discharging side for extracting the air. Connect the hose immediately after pouring in the water.
 - Go on to the next operation at this state.
Turn on the earth leakage breaker, START/STOP key, circulating pump switch, then circulate the fluid.
Confirm that the fluid circulates without any abnormal noise in the circulating pump.
It may not circulate at first because of air stack. Try switching "ON" and "OFF" several times with Circulating pump switch for extracting the air. When the air is extracted, the fluid will circulate. If the fluid still does not circulate, turn off Circulating pump switch immediately and inspect it referring to P.51 "Trouble Shooting".



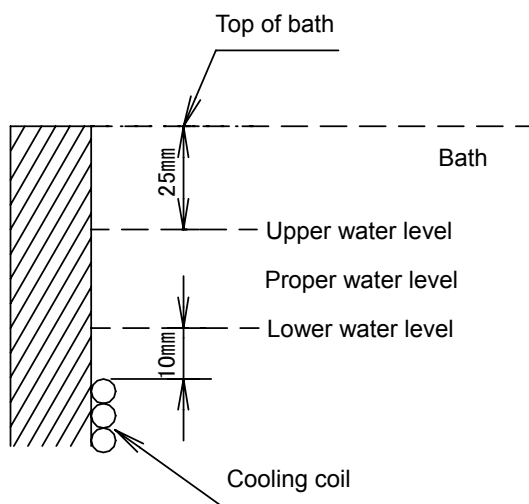
The circulating pump may malfunction if the unit is operated with the circulating fluid uncirculated.

- As for BL400P/800P type, turn on Circulating pump switch and circulate to the device of external sealed system to be cooled. After it is stabilized, supply circulating fluid to the proper water level shown as below.
- After the resupply of the circulating fluid is completed, turn "off" the leakage breaker.
- ❖ Caution) Slowly pour the circulating fluid.



Exercise care not to allow the circulating fluid to get on the unit. If it gets on any electric part, leakage or electric shock may result. If it splashes on the operation panel, wipe it out.

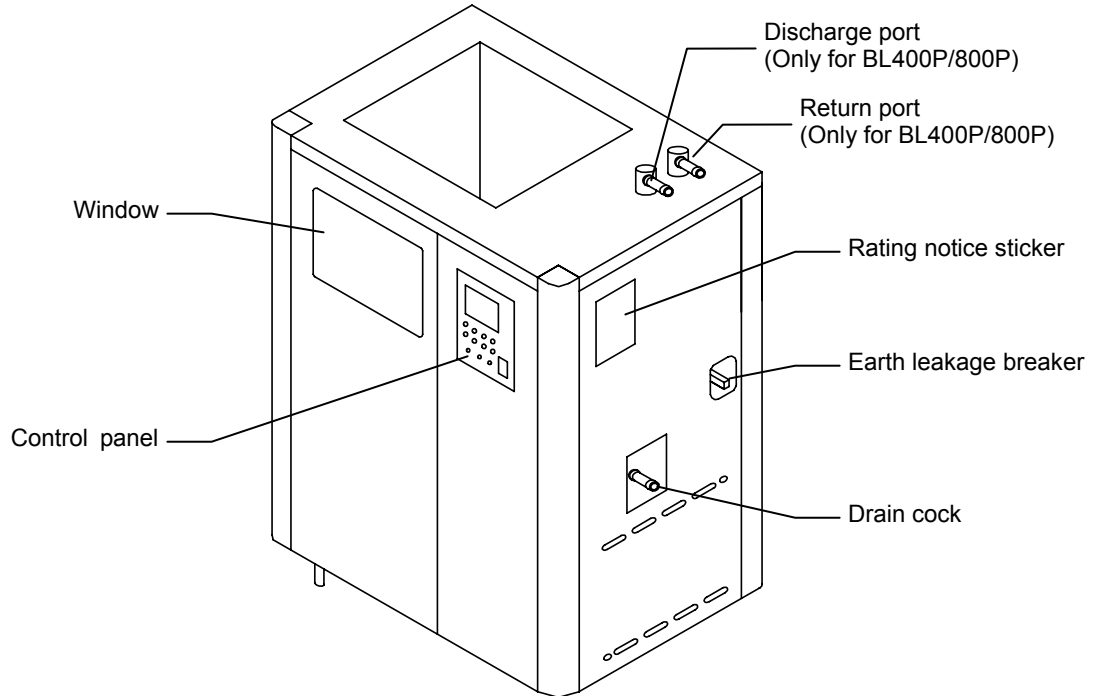
- Confirm that the drain cock is closed. Pour the circulating fluid to the bath. Set the circulating fluid level as follows.



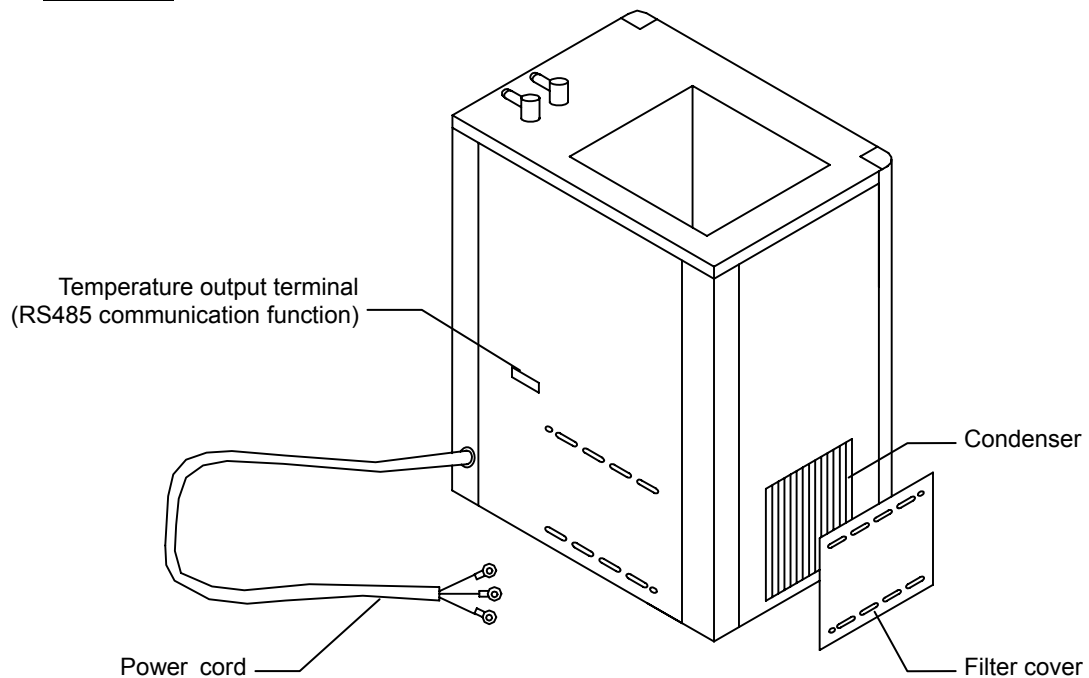
Description and Function of Each Part

Main Unit

Front view

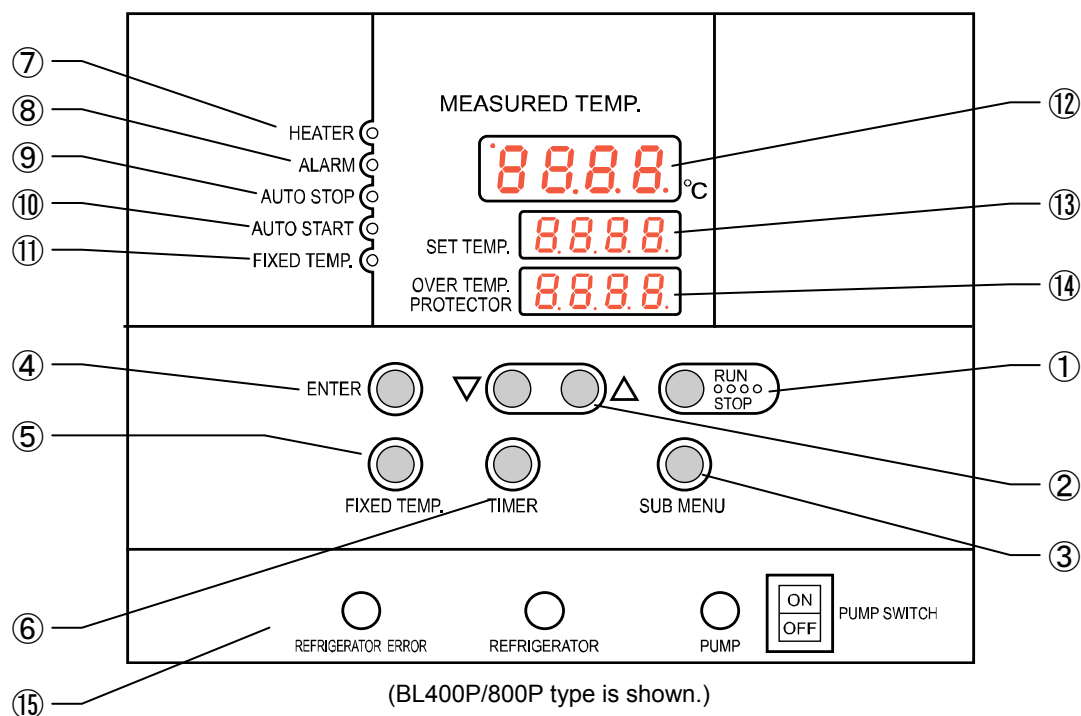


Rear view



Description and Function of Each Part

Control Panel

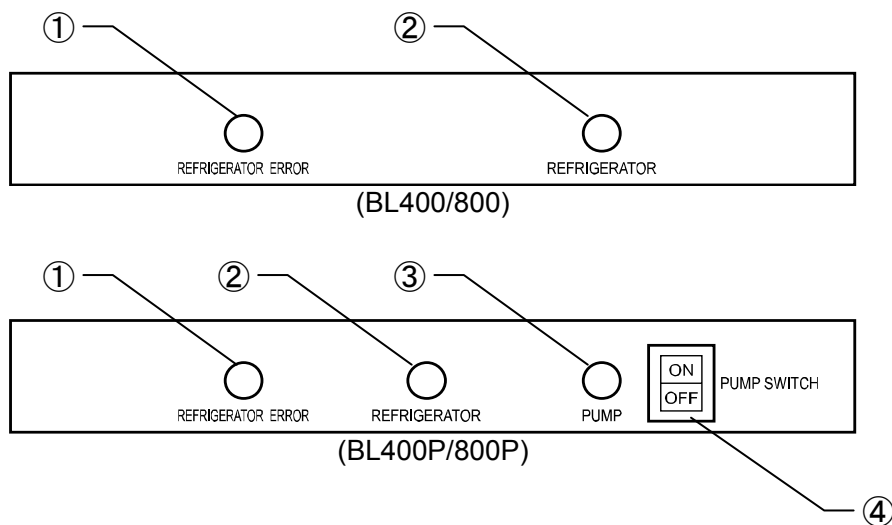


(BL400P/800P type is shown.)

No.	Name	Function
①	RUN/STOP Key :	Starts/stops the operation.
②	▲▼ Key :	Uses for rising UP/lowering DOWN the setting value.
③	SUB MENU Key :	Uses for setting the overheating prevention temperature, calibration offset temperature, or key lock function.
④	ENTER Key :	Settles the inputted value.
⑤	FIXED TEMP Key :	Chooses the fixed temperature operation.
⑥	TIMER Key :	Chooses the timer operation (Quick Auto Stop/Auto Stop/Auto Start).
⑦	HEATER Lamp :	Lights while the heater works.
⑧	ALARM Lamp :	Lights up when an error occurs. (Buzzer sounds simultaneously.)
⑨	AUTO STOP Lamp :	Blinks while setting quick auto stop timer or auto stop timer. Lights while quick auto stop timer or auto stop timer is running.
⑩	AUTO START Lamp :	Blinks while setting auto start timer. Lights while auto start timer is running.
⑪	FIXED TEMP Lamp :	Blinks while setting fixed temperature operation. Lights while fixed temperature operation is running.
⑫	Measurement Temperature Display :	Displays the measured temperature, setting character, alarm information.
⑬	Setting Temperature Display :	Displays the setting temperature, setting value for timer mode, remaining time.
⑭	Overheating Prevention Temperature Display :	Displays the setting temperature for overheating prevention device.
⑮	Operation Monitor :	Refer to page 12.

Description and Function of Each Part

Operation Monitor








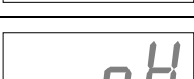
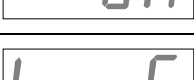


No.	Name	Function
①	Refrigerator Error Lamp	Lights when the refrigerator is overloaded.
②	Refrigerator Lamp	Lights when the refrigerator is in operation.
③	Pump Lamp	Lights when the circulation pump is in operation.
④	Circulating Pump Switch	To be used for start/stop operation of circulating pump.

Description and Function of Each Part

Characters of the Controller

The characters controller shows are as follows:

Character	Identifier	Name	Purpose
	FiX	Fixed Temperature Setting Mode	Used for setting the fixed temperature operation.
	Sv	Temperature Setting	Used for setting the temperature.
	AStP	Auto Stop Setting	Used for setting the auto stop operation.
	AStr	Auto Start Setting	Used for setting the auto start operation.
	tim	Time Setting	Used for setting the time.
	End	Time-up	Displayed when timer operation is ended.
	cAL	Calibration Offset Setting	Used for inputting the calibration offset temperature. (Refer to Page 26 "Calibration Offset Function".)
	oH	Overheating Prevention Setting	Used for setting temperature for overheating prevention device. (Refer to Page 18 "Setting of Overheating Prevention Device".)
	LocK	Key Lock	Locks the keys on control panel to protect from unnecessary operation. (Refer to Page 27 "Lock Function".)

* Also refer to Page 16 "Operation Mode, Function Setting Key, and Characters".

Operation Mode and Function List

The operation modes of this unit are as follows;

Name	Description	Page
Fixed Temperature Operation	Pressing the FIXED TEMP key enters into the fixed temperature operation setting mode. Pressing it again enters into the temperature setting mode. The "▲▼" are used to set temperature. Pressing the RUN/STOP key starts or stops operation.	19
Quick Auto Stop Operation	This operation is used to specify the period up to automatic stop during operation. The period up to operation stop can be set by pressing the TIMER key during fixed temperature operation. The "▲▼" are used to set the time. Pressing the START key starts the quick auto stop operation, activates the timer function and stops the operation automatically after specified period.	21
Auto Stop Operation	This operation is used to specify the automatic stop time in the fixed temperature operation. Pressing the TIMER key displays "AS t P". The setting temperature "Sv" can be set by pressing the ENTER key. The operation time "tim" can be set by pressing it again. Pressing the RUN/STOP key starts the auto stop operation.	22
Auto Start Operation	This operation is used to specify the period up to automatic start after power on. Pressing the TIMER key displays "AS t r". The setting temperature "Sv" can be set by pressing the ENTER key. The operation time "tim" can be set by pressing it again. Pressing the RUN/STOP key starts the auto start operation.	24

NOTE) This unit is impossible to be changed the mode during the operation. If the mode requires to be changed, stop the operation.

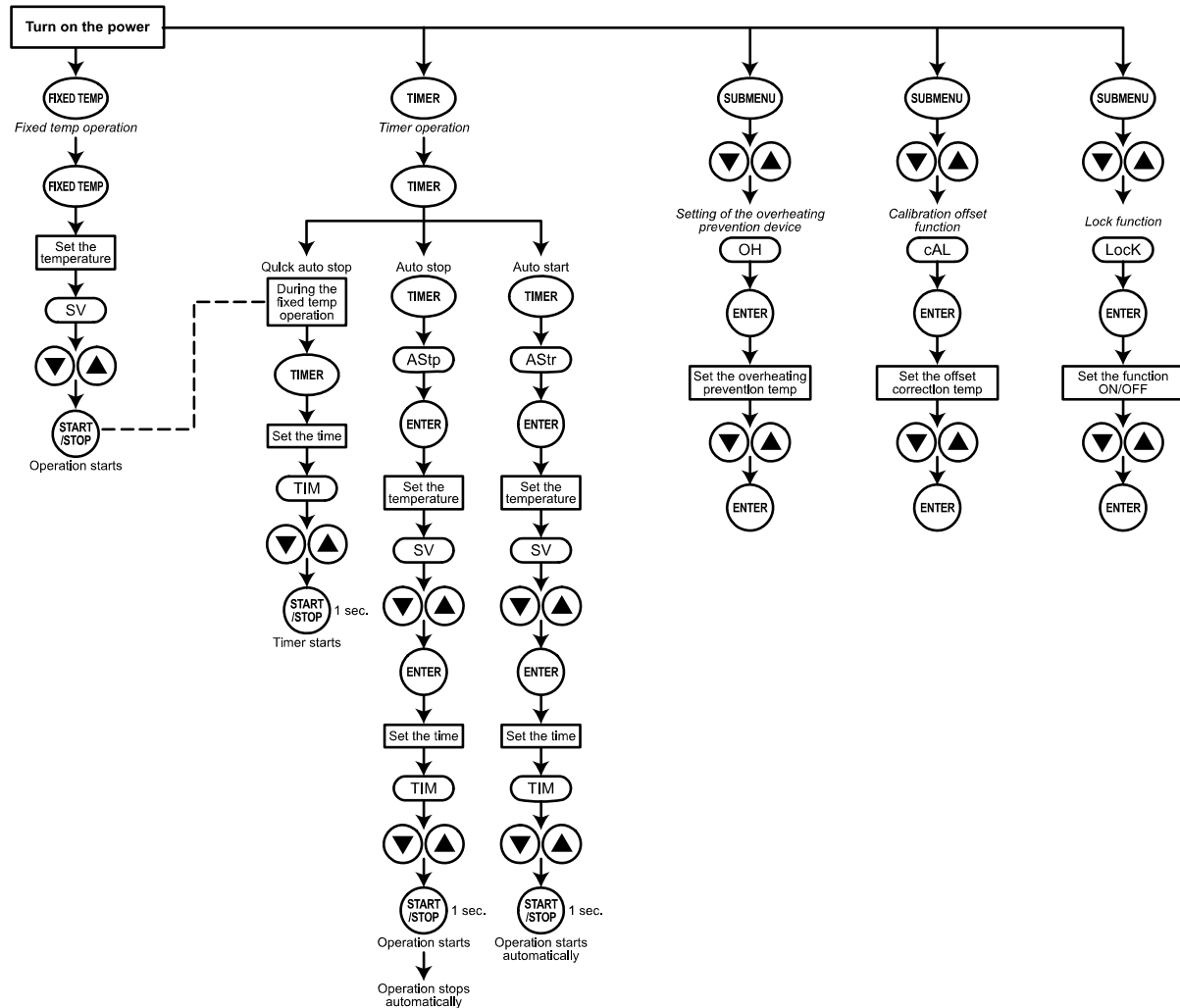
Operation Mode and Function List

The operation functions of this unit are as follows;

Name		Description	Page
Overheating prevention function	Auto overheating prevention function	This function is set to be automatically activated (auto reset) when the temperature exceeds the setting temperature by 6°C.	18
	Overheating prevention device	Though the device shares power source, display, and key input with the controller, it has independent temperature measurement circuit, CPU, sensor and output circuit. Overheating prevention temperature can be set using the operation panel. The unit stops operation when the device is activated. The unit starts operation again when the POWER switch is pressed again (manual reset).	
Calibration offset function		This calibration offset function is for calibrating the difference occurred between the required in- bath temperature and control temperature (sensor temperature) of the controller. This unit can be calibrated toward either plus side or minus side of the whole temperature range.	26
Setting value locking		This function locks the established operation status. It can be set and cancelled with the SUB MENU key.	27
Temperature Output Terminal		Transmits and outputs the measured temperature of the controller at 4 to 20 mA.	28
RS485 Communication Function		The function to allow communication between the VS3 controller and a personal computer or another unit. An optional RS485-RS232C conversion adapter is required for external communication. A sample program is uploaded on our website. http://www.yamato-net.co.jp/support/program/index.htm	30

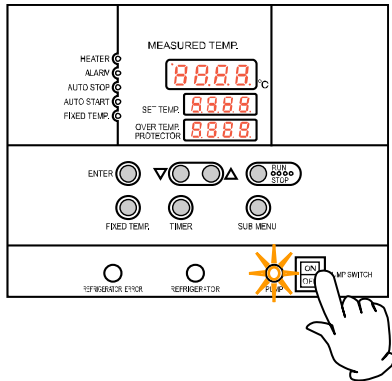
Operation Mode, Function Setting Key, and Characters

The operation mode setting and function setting use the key operation and characters show in the following figure.



Circulating Pump

Operation procedure of Circulating Pump (BL400P/800P type only)



- By turning on Circulating pump switch while operating the device, the Circulating pump lamp lights up and the Circulating pump starts. By turning off the switch, the Circulating pump lamp goes off and the Circulating pump stops.
- ❖ Do not start operating the device with the Pump Switch on. The Circulating pump will start simultaneously and circulating fluid will flow out from the external circulating discharge port.

Setting of Overheating Prevention Device

The unit has the overheating prevention device (manual reset) that consists of independent temperature measurement circuit, CPU, sensor and output circuit (it shares power source, display, and key input with the controller) in addition to the automatic overheating prevention function (auto reset) in the controller.

Setting range/function

The unit has failsafe functions against overheating. One of them is built in the controller and previously set at factory shipment so to be automatically activated when the temperature exceeds the setting temperature of temperature controller by 6°C, where the heater repeats on and off.

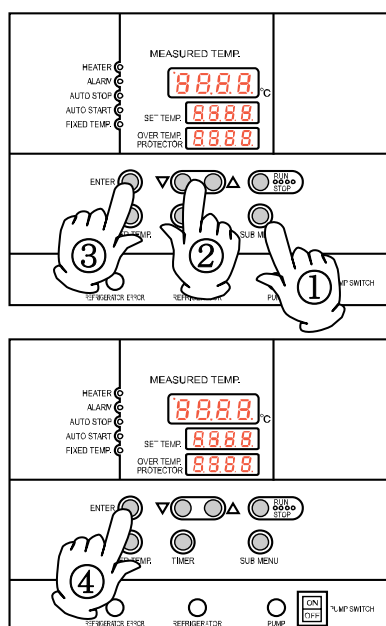
The other is united with the controller, which can be set by operating the keys on the controller.

The setting range of latter is from 0°C to 50°C.

In case the temperature in bath exceeds the setting temperature of controller to reach to that of overheating prevention device, the circuit is shut off and "Er19" is displayed with blinking on the screen of controller with buzzer sound.

If the device is once activated, "Er19" continues to be displayed until the power is newly turned on.

Temperature setting procedure



1. Turn on the power (turn on the breaker in front)

- The default value is displayed for about four seconds after turning on the power. The screen then displays the initial setting. The current temperature in bath, operation mode character and setting temperature of overheating prevention device are displayed on respective screens.

2. Set the temperature for overheating prevention

- Press the SUB MENU key.
- Press the "▼▲" several times to select the setting character of overheating prevention temperature "OH".
- Press the ENTER key. The current setting temperature is displayed with blinking on the setting temperature screen.

Note: To prevent improper operation, set the value 10°C or more over the setting temperature of controller.

- Select the value using the "▼▲" and then press the ENTER key. This completes the setting.

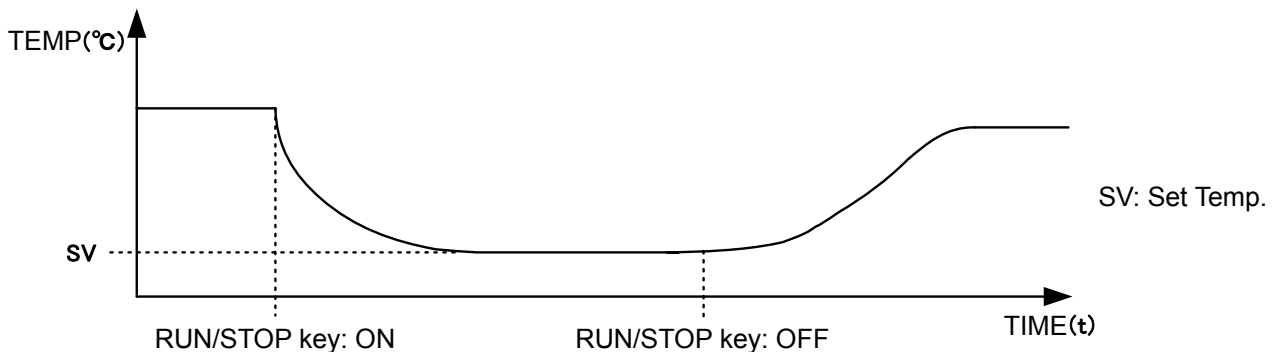
Notes:



- The standard setting temperature of device is "the maximum setting temperature of unit plus 10°C" or "setting temperature plus 10°C". If the unit performs improper operation, increase it 5°C more.
- The setting range of overheating prevention device is from 0°C to 50°C. Improper setting of temperature may cause inoperative of unit, malfunction of device, e.g. it is activated during increasing in temperature in bath, or unexpected accidents such as fire disaster. To prevent such matters, set a proper value.
The temperature is set to 90°C at factory shipment.
- The purpose of overheating prevention device is to protect the unit from overheating. It does not intend to protect the samples, or to protect them from the accident caused by the use of explosive or inflammability.

Fixed Temperature Operation

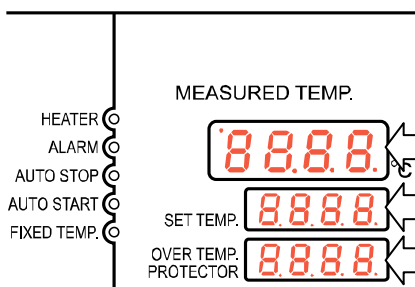
In this mode, the unit starts to operate by pressing RUN/STOP key and continues operating at the set temperature until RUN/STOP key is re-pressed, as shown in the figure below.



Fixed temperature operation procedure

1. Turn on the power (turn on the breaker in front)

- ❖ Current version of the software is displayed for about four seconds after turning on the power. The screen then displays the initial setting. The current temperature in bath, operation mode character and setting temperature of overheating prevention device are displayed on respective screens.



Measurement temperature screen:

Displays the current temperature in bath.

Setting temperature screen:

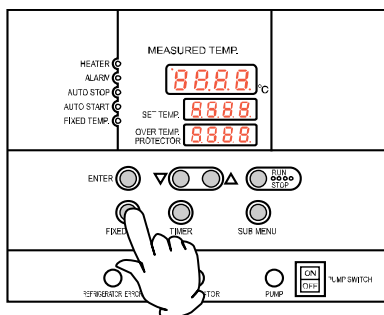
Displays the operation mode character. (Refer to Page 13)

Overheating prevention screen:

Displays the setting temperature of overheating prevention device

2. Select the operation mode

- Press the FIXED TEMP key to display "FIX", which indicates the fixed temperature operation, on the center display screen.



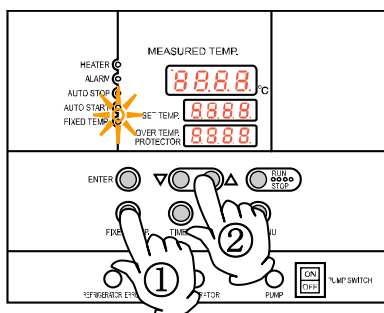
3. Set the temperature

① Press the FIXED TEMP key again.

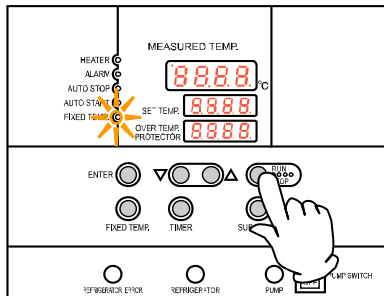
The setting temperature screen displays the character "Sv" which indicates the temperature setting. Also it displays the current setting temperature with blinking. The FIXED TEMP lamp blinks, too.

② Set the temperature by pressing the "▼▲".

The temperature can be set to the first decimal place.



Fixed Temperature Operation



4. Start operation

- Press the orange RUN/STOP key for about one second. The unit starts operation and the blinking FIXED TEMP lamp lights on.

5. Stop operation

- Press the orange RUN/STOP key for about one second. The unit stops operation and the FIXED TEMP lamp lights off. The screen returns to the initial setting screen.

To correct or check setting...

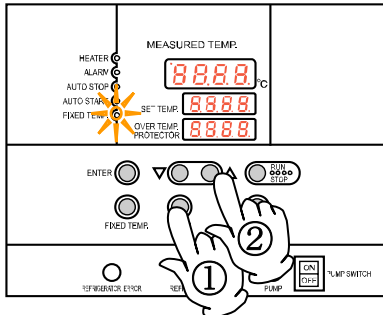
Press the FIXED TEMP key again to correct or check the setting.

Changing the setting temperature during operation is also possible by pressing the FIXED TEMP key.

Press the ENTER key after changing the setting.

Quick Auto Stop Operation

Quick auto stop operation procedure



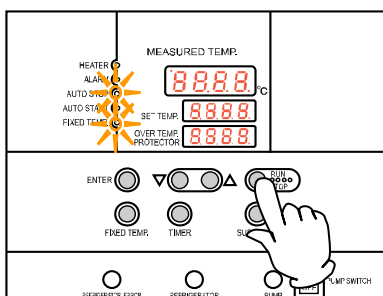
This operation is used to specify the period up to automatic stop, i.e., sets the auto stop timer during operation.

1. Set the time up to stop during fixed temperature operation

- ① Check that the FIXED TEMP lamp lights on and that the unit is under operation. Press the TIMER key.
The measurement temperature display screen displays the character "tim", which indicates the timer setting. The setting temperature display screen displays the current setting time with blinking.
- ② Select the time by pressing the "▼▲".

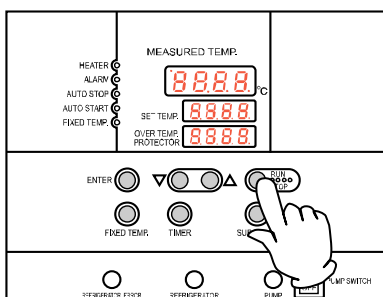
Timer function:

- The maximum setting time is "999 hours and 50 minutes".
- The time can be set in increments of a minute under 99 hours and 59 minutes.
- It can be set in increment of ten minutes over 100 hours.
- The "▼▲" can change the setting time quickly when it is pressed continuously. Press them discontinuously when fine adjustment is needed.



2. Start timer operation

- Press the RUN/STOP key for one second after deciding the time.
- Timer operation starts with the FIXED TEMP and AUTO STOP lamps lighting on.
- The timer is activated at the point when the RUN/STOP key is pressed.



3. Stop/terminate timer operation

- The operation stops automatically at setting time.
- Buzzer continues to sound for about five minutes at operation stop.
- The setting temperature screen displays the character "End", which indicates termination of operation, with the FIXED TEMP and AUTO STOP lamps lighting on. Press the RUN/STOP key to terminate the timer operation mode. The screen returns to the initial setting screen.

To correct or check setting...

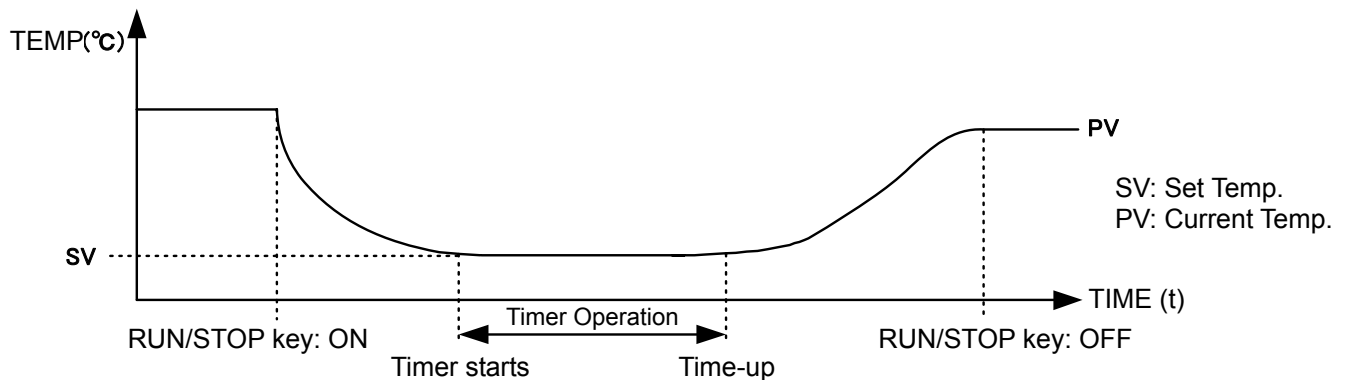
Changing the setting temperature during operation is possible by pressing the FIXED TEMP key. Press the ENTER key after changing the setting.

Changing the setting time during operation is possible by pressing the TIMER key. (Note that the time setting is required using the value calculated by adding a new additional time to the already passed time in this case.) Press the RUN/STOP key after changing the setting.

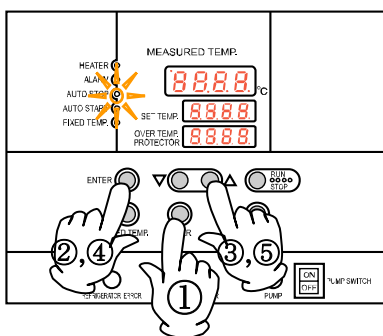
Press the ▼ key to display the setting temperature, operation mode and residual time on the setting temperature screen.

Auto Stop Operation

In this mode, the unit automatically comes to a stop after the set period passes away from the start of fixed-value operation according to timer setting, as shown in the figure below.



Auto stop operation procedure



This operation is used to specify the automatic stop time in the fixed temperature operation.

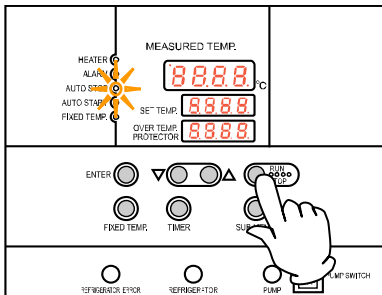
1. Set stop time

- ① Press the TIMER key on the initial screen.
The setting temperature display screen displays the character "AstP", which indicates the auto stop operation, with blinking.
- ② Press the ENTER key.
The measurement temperature screen displays the character "SV", which indicates the temperature setting. The setting temperature screen displays the current setting temperature with blinking. The AUTO STOP lamp blinks, too.
- ③ Set the temperature using the "▼▲".
The temperature can be set to the first decimal place.
- ④ Press the ENTER key again.
The measurement temperature display screen displays the character "tim", which indicates the timer setting. The setting temperature display screen displays the current setting time with blinking.
- ⑤ Set the time using the "▼▲".

Timer function:

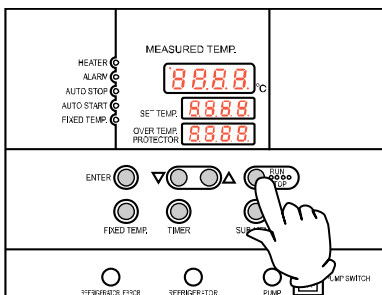
- The maximum setting time is "999 hours and 50 minutes".
- The time can be set in increments of a minute under 99 hours and 59 minutes.
- It can be set in increment of ten minutes over 100 hours.
- The "▼▲" can change the setting time quickly when it is pressed continuously. Press them discontinuously when fine adjustment is needed.

Auto Stop Operation



2. Start timer operation

- Press the RUN/STOP for one second after deciding the time.
- Timer operation starts with the AUTO STOP lamp lighting on.
- The timer is activated at the point when the temperature in bath (measurement temperature) reaches to the setting temperature.



3. Stop/terminate timer operation

- The operation stops automatically at setting time.
- Buzzer continues to sound for about five minutes at operation stop.
- The setting temperature screen displays the character "End", which indicates termination of operation, with the FIXED TEMP and AUTO STOP lamps lighting on. Press the RUN/STOP to terminate the timer operation mode. The screen returns to the initial setting screen.

To correct or check setting...

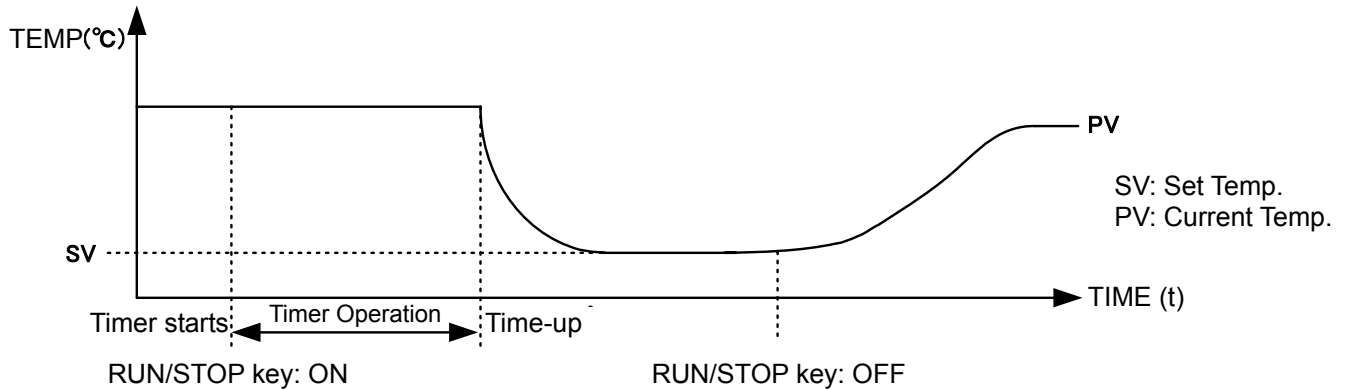
Changing the setting temperature or time during operation is possible by pressing the TIMER key. Use the "▼▲" to change the setting value. Press the ENTER key respectively after changing the setting. (Note that the time setting is required using the value calculated by adding a new additional time to the already passed time in this case.)

Press the "▼" to display the setting temperature, operation mode and residual time on the setting temperature screen.

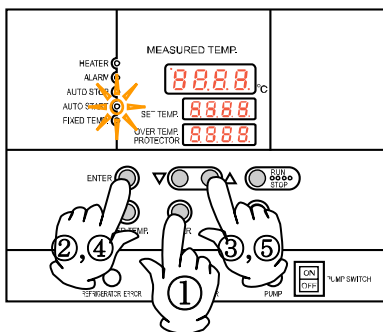
When the dot is blinked, the indicator of the remaining time e.g."1.30" indicates the countdown. When the dot is lit, the unit is under waiting (that is, the unit is under increasing or decreasing toward setting temperature), and the timer stop s counting.

Auto Start Operation

In this mode, the unit automatically starts to operate after the set period passes away from the start of fixed-value operation according to timer setting, as shown in the figure below. However, it does not automatically come to a stop and must be manually deactivated.



Auto start operation procedure



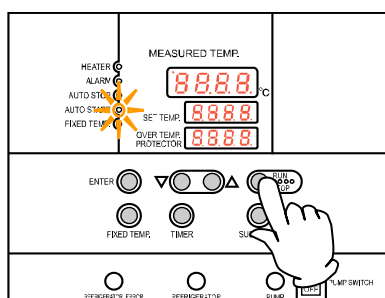
1. Set start time

- ① Press the TIMER key on the initial screen.
The setting temperature display screen displays the character "Astr", which indicates the auto start operation, with blinking.
- ② Press the ENTER key.
The measurement temperature screen displays the character "SV", which indicates the temperature setting. The setting temperature screen displays the current setting temperature with blinking. The AUTO START lamp blinks, too.
- ③ Set the temperature using the "▼▲".
The temperature can be set to the first decimal place.
- ④ Press the ENTER key again.
The measurement temperature display screen displays the character "tim", which indicates the timer setting. The setting temperature display screen displays the current setting time with blinking.
- ⑤ Set the time using the "▼▲".

Timer function:

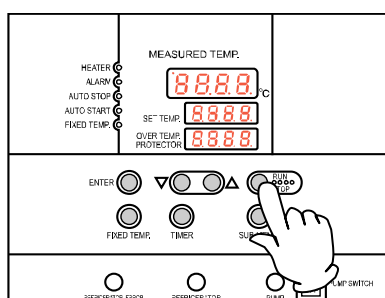
- The maximum setting time is "999 hours and 50 minutes".
- The time can be set in increments of a minute under 99 hours and 59 minutes.
- It can be set in increment of ten minutes over 100 hours.
- The "▼▲" can change the setting time quickly when it is pressed continuously. Press them discontinuously when fine adjustment is needed.

Auto Start Operation



2. Start timer operation

- Press the RUN/STOP for one second after deciding the time.
- Timer operation starts with the AUTO START lamp lighting on.



3. Stop/terminate timer operation

- The operation starts automatically at setting time.
- Press the RUN/STOP for one second to stop or terminate operation. The screen returns to the timer setting screen.

To correct or check setting...

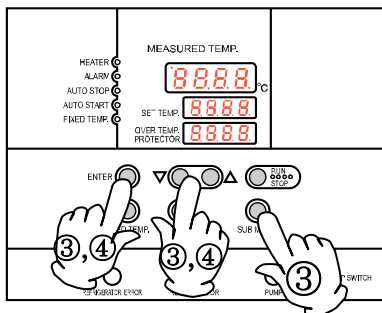
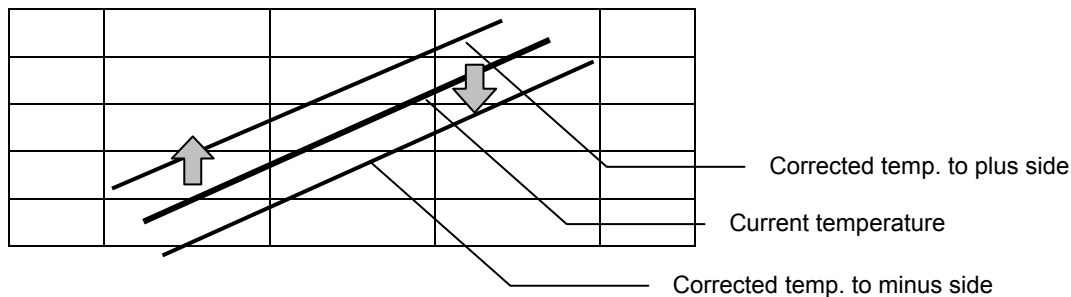
Changing the setting temperature or time during operation is possible by pressing the TIMER key. Use the "▼▲" to change the setting value. Press the ENTER key respectively after changing the setting. (Note that the time setting is required using the value calculated by adding a new additional time to the already passed time in this case.)

Press the "▼" to display the setting temperature, operation mode and residual time on the setting temperature screen.

Note that the setting condition is impossible to change once starting the operation after passing the auto start operation time. In this case, stop the operation by pressing RUN/STOP, and reset to initial status.

Calibration Offset Function

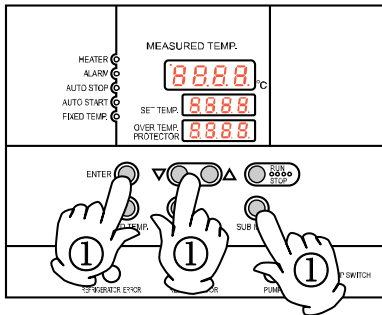
Calibration offset is a function which corrects the difference between the temperature in bath and that of controller (sensor temperature) if arises. The function parallel corrects the difference either to the plus or minus side within the whole temperature range of unit. The function can be set or cancelled by the SUB MENU key.



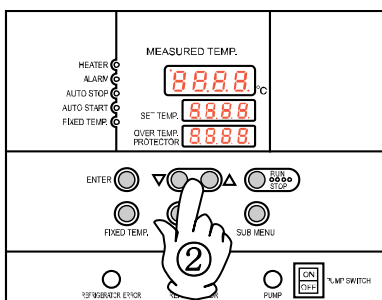
- ① Start operation with the target setting temperature. Check the temperature in bath with a thermograph after it is stabilized.
 - ② Check the difference between the setting temperature and that in bath.
 - ③ Press the SUB MENU key. Select the character "cAL", which indicates the calibration offset, using the "▲▼", and then press the ENTER key.
 - ④ Input the difference using the "▲▼" and then press the ENTER key. This completes the setting.
- ❖ The setting range of offset correction temperature is +99°C to plus side and -99°C to minus side respectively.
When it is set to the minus side, the temperature on the measurement temperature display screen falls by the setting temperature, while the temperature on bath rises.
When it is set to the plus side, the temperature on the measurement temperature display screen rises by the setting temperature, while the temperature on bath falls.
 - ❖ The unit has two-point correction function, which performs offset between low-temperature zone and high-temperature zone.
 - ❖ Please consult our local branch office when carrying out validation of temperature controller.

Lock Function

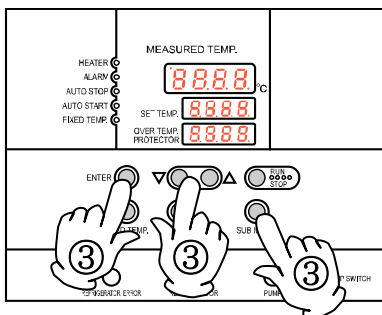
This function locks the operation status previously set. The function can be set or cancelled by the SUB MENU key.



- ① Press the SUB MENU key. Select the character "Lock", which indicates the lock of setting value, using the "▲▼", and then press the ENTER key.



- ② The setting temperature screen displays "oFF". The setting value is locked when it is turned to "o n" using the "▲".



- ③ Press the SUB MENU key again to cancel the lock. Select the character "Lock", which indicates the lock of setting value, using the "▲▼", and then press the ENTER key. Select "oFF" with the "▼" and then press the ENTER key to cancel the function.
- ❖ All keys other than the RUN/STOP and SUB MENU keys are lock when the lock function is on.

Temperature Output Terminal

Precautions



- Operate this product according to the procedure described in this Operation Manual. Failure to follow the operation procedure described herein may result in a problem. The guarantee will not apply if you operate the product in the wrong manner.



CAUTION!



- Turn off the breaker before connecting the cables.
- Connect a recorder or another appliance of 600 W or less in input impedance to the temperature output terminal.
- Securely fasten all connections with the screws attached to the terminal block.

Connection procedure



- Connect the cables to the appropriate terminals.
- When using temperature output, use a shielded wire for the cable to be connected to prevent noise.

ANALOG	RS-485
+	- A+ A-



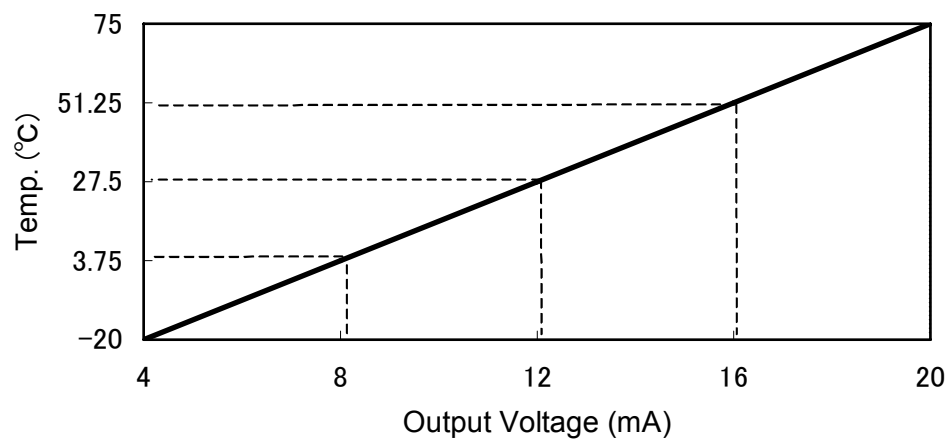
Connection terminal

Temperature Output Terminal

Specification

Temperature Output (ANALOG)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The voltage (DC) corresponding to the measured temperature is output. • Output temperature range: -20 to 75°C • Output voltage: 4 to 20mA DC • Load: 600Ω or bellow • Resolution: $\pm 1^{\circ}\text{C}$ • Connection: M4 screw terminal block
--------------------------------	---

Temperature Output



RS485 Communication Function

1. Settings Relating to Communication

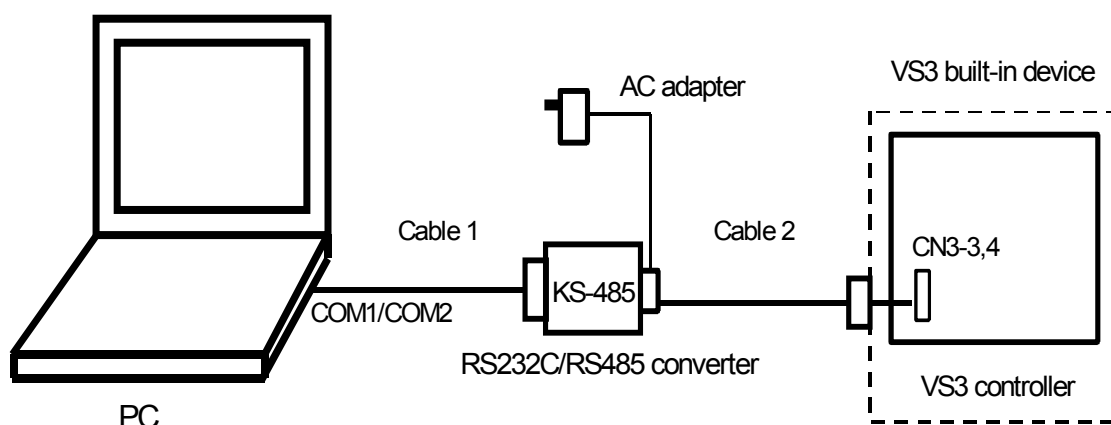
1.1 Communication Settings

Before starting communication with the VS3 controller (hereinafter called the "unit"), set communication parameters on the personal computer.

	Item	Communication setting
1	Data length	8 bits
2	Stop bit length	2 bits
3	Parity	Disabled
4	BCC check	Enabled
5	Baud rate	4800BPS
6	Response delay time	0msec

1.2 Communication Connections

- Personal computer
 - Use channel 1 (COM1/COM2 port) of the RS232C interface.
- RS232C/RS485 converter
 - For the converter, System Sacom's KS-485 is recommended.
 - Our optional accessory "external communication adapter (RS485-232C) ODK18" permits the connections described in Note 1) below (except the personal computer). A sample program is uploaded on our website.
<http://www.yamato-net.co.jp/support/program/index.htm>
- Communication cable for connection



Note)

The optional accessory "external communication adapter (RS485-232C) ODK18" comprises the following:

- ① Communication cable 1: One-meter-long RS-232C cable with a connector (for IBM nine-pin appliance connection) to the personal computer and System Sacom's CBL16 connector (Dsub 25-pin male) to the KS-485
- ② Communication cable 2: Three-meter-long UL2464TASB two-core AWG20 cable with a connector (Dsub nine-pin male) to the KDS-485 and a Y-terminal (with a 100W terminating resistor) to the unit
- ③ RS-232C <=> KS-485 conversion unit: System Sacom's KS-485 with an AC adapter

RS485 Communication Function

2. Data Transmission Method

Item	Specification
Communication standard	EIA standard, complying with RS-485
Synchronization method	Asynchronous communication method
Communication method	Half-duplex communication
Transmission code	ASCII code
Baud rate	1200/2400/4800/9600BPS
Communication distance	Max. 500 m (It depends on the effect of the ambient environment.)
Network	Multi-drop method (up 1:31 stations)
Signal wire	Two wires for transmission and receipt
Stop bit length	1/2bits
Data length	7/8bits
Parity	None/Odd/Even
BCC check	Enabled/Disabled
Response delay time	0 to 250msec
Communication address	1 to 99 stations (however, 1:31 stations at maximum)
Communication mode switching	RO/RW

Note) The shading indicates the initial setting of the unit.

3. Transmission Control Characters

Symbol	Name	Code	Detail
STX	Start of text	02H	Indicates the start of the text.
ETX	End of text	03H	Indicates the end of the text.
R	Read	52H	The command to read a request.
W	Write	57H	The command to write a request.
ACK	Acknowledge Character	06H	Transmits a reply when data is properly received.
NAK	Negative Acknowledge	15H	Transmits a replay in case of a receiving error.

Note)

R: Read (command to read settings or measured values)

W: Write (command to write set values)

R commands can be communicated at all times in all modes.

W commands can be communicated in regular mode only, and the parameters that can be set depend on the operation state (during operation). See "7. List of Identifiers/Commands."

4. Transmission Control Procedures

4.1 Communication Procedure

- This unit returns a "reply message" to a "request message" from the host computer but does not start transmission.
- This unit does not start communication (no reply) for about four seconds after the power is turned on. Set a delay until communication begins after the power is turned on.

RS485 Communication Function

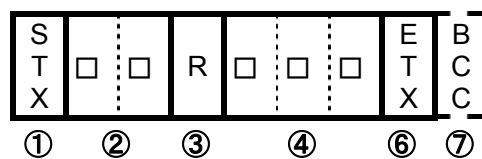
4.2 Message Types

- Message types include transmission request messages from the host computer and transmission reply messages from this unit.
- All codes from STY, address, request, identifier to ETX (except BCC) are represented by ASCII codes.

4.3 Request Message Structures (transmission from the host computer to the unit)

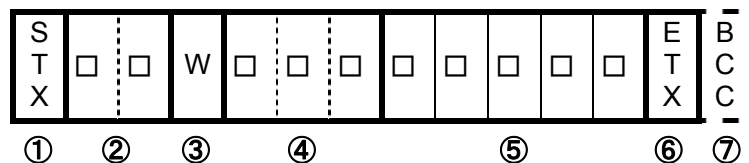
4.3.1 Structure of Read Request Messages

①	Start code
②	Address
③	Request (read)
④	Identifier
⑤	-
⑥	End code
⑦	BCC data



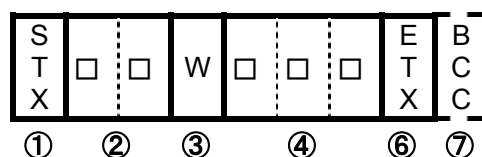
4.3.2 Structure of Write Request Messages

①	Start code
②	Address
③	Request (write)
④	Identifier
⑤	Numeric data
⑥	End code
⑦	BCC data



4.3.3 Structure of Storage Request Messages

①	Start code
②	Address
③	Request (write)
④	Identifier
⑤	-
⑥	End code
⑦	BCC data

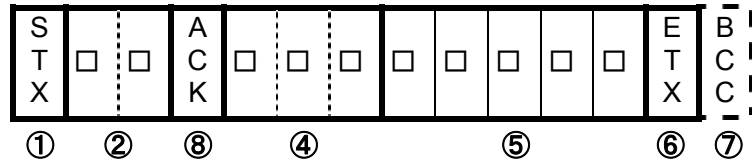


RS485 Communication Function

4.4 Reply Message Structures

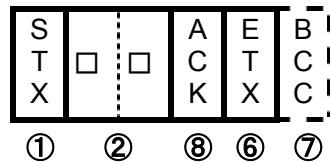
4.4.1 Reply Messages to Read Request Messages

①	Start code
②	Address
④	Identifier
⑤	Numeric data
⑥	End code
⑦	BCC data
⑧	Acknowledgement code



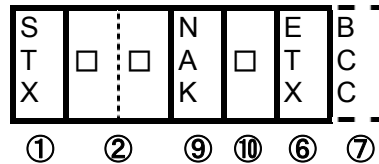
4.4.2 Reply Messages to Write Request/Storage Request Messages

①	Start code
②	Address
⑥	End code
⑦	BCC data
⑧	Acknowledgement code



4.4.3 Reply Messages In Case of an Error

①	Start code
②	Address
⑥	End code
⑦	BCC data
⑨	Negative acknowledgement code
⑩	ERR type



RS485 Communication Function

4.5 Description of Codes

- The following codes from ①STX, ②address to ⑩error type are represented by ASCII codes.
- For ASCII codes, see "8. List of ASCII Codes."
- For conversion into ASCII codes, see "5. Communication Examples."

① STX

This code is required for the receiving side to detect the head of a message. Add it at the head of the character string to be transmitted.

② Address

This is the address of the unit with which the host computer communicates. The address within a reply message from the unit indicates the unit that has transmitted the message.

③ Request

Enter the symbol "R" or "W."

R: To read data from the unit

W: To write data to the unit or save it in the unit

④ Identifier

This is the classification symbol (identifier) of the data to be read or written and represented by a three-digit alphanumeric ASCII code. See "7. List of Identifiers/Commands."

⑤ Numeric data

This is the data to be read or written and always represented by five digits, irrespective of the type. Negative data: The symbol "-" is at the highest digit.

Position of decimal point: Five-digit data does not include any decimal point.

Example) The meaning of the five-digit numeric data 00101 is shown in the table below.

Example		Meaning of numeric data
Set temperature (SV1)	When the temperature sensor is a thermocouple	→ 101°C
	When the temperature sensor is platinum	→ 10.1°C
Set time (TIM)		→ One hour and one minute

⑥ ETX

This code is required for the receiving side to detect the end of the message. Add it at the end of the character string to be transmitted (except BCC).

⑦ BCC

This is the check code for error detection and takes the exclusive OR (EX-OR) of all characters from STX to ETX. When "Enabled" is selected for BCC check among the communication settings for the unit, this code (BCC) will not be included in the reply message.

⑧ ACK

This is an acknowledgement code and included and returned in the "reply message" from the unit when no error is found in the received message.

RS485 Communication Function

⑨ **NAK**

This is a negative acknowledgement code and included and returned in the "reply message" from the unit when there is an error in the "request message" received by the unit.

⑩ **ERR type**

If there is an error in the "request message" received by the unit, this code is included in the "reply message" from the unit after "(9) NAK" to report the type of the error.

This is a communication-related error, and details of display are omitted.

If STX is not transmitted from the unit within the specified reply wait time after the host computer receives BCC, it is considered receive time-out.

RS485 Communication Function

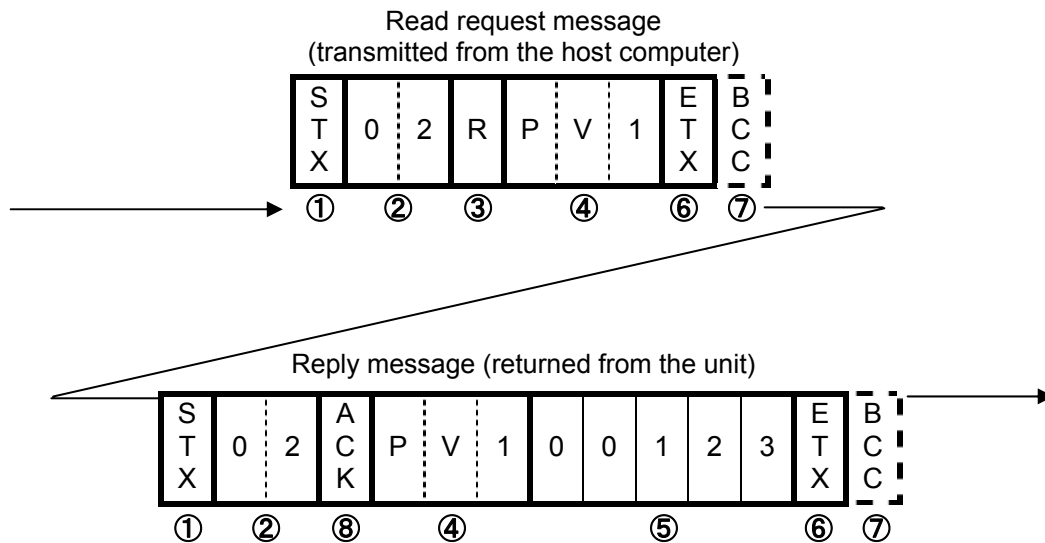
5. Communication Examples

5.1 Read communication example

Example) Request message:

A request for reading PV is transmitted to the unit set at address 02.

Reply message from the unit to this request message: The data of PV (00123) is returned.



Code	Symbol/Data	ASCII code ^{*2}
① Start Code	STX	02H
② Address	02	30H 32H
③ Request (Read)	R	52H
④ Identifier ^{*1}	PV1	50H 56H 31H
⑤ Numeric Data	00123	30H 30H 31H 32H 33H
⑥ End Code	ETX	03H
⑦ BCC data	Request	61H
	Reply	02H
⑧ Acknowledgement code	ACK	06H

*1): See "7. List of Identifiers/Commands."

*2): For ASCII codes, see "8. List of ASCII Codes."

RS485 Communication Function

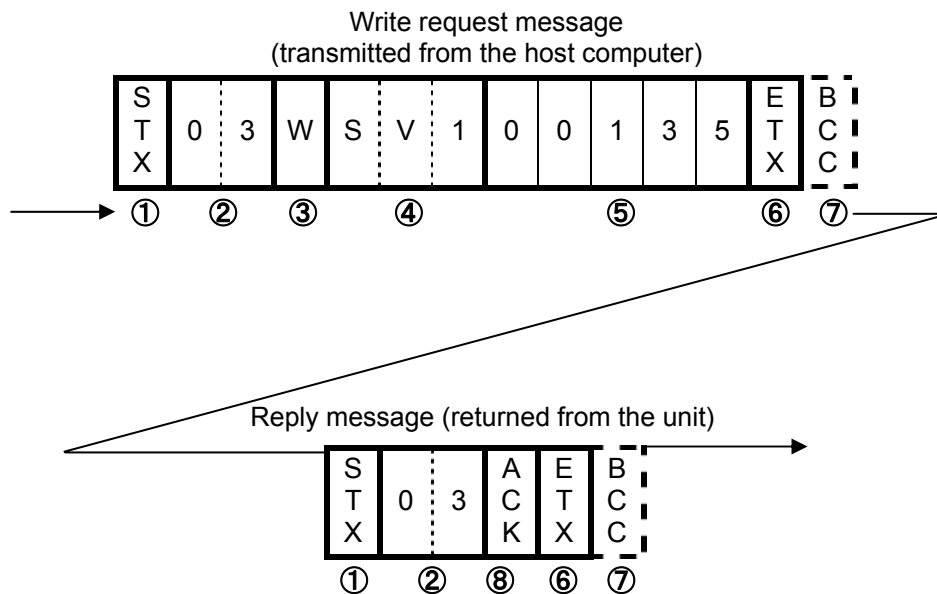
5.2 Write communication example

Example) Request message:

A request for setting "SV to 135" (writing 135) is transmitted to the unit set at address 03.

Reply message from the unit to this request message: Information that the request message has been received is returned.

- Confirm that the data has been properly written by reading it separately.



Code	Symbol/Data	ASCII code ^{*2}
① Start Code	STX	02H
② Address	03	30H 33H
③ Request (Write)	W	57H
④ Identifier ^{*1}	PV1	53H 56H 31H
⑤ Numeric Data	00135	30H 30H 31H 33H 35H
⑥ End Code	ETX	03H
⑦ BCC data	Request	56H
	Reply	04H
⑧ Acknowledgement code	ACK	06H

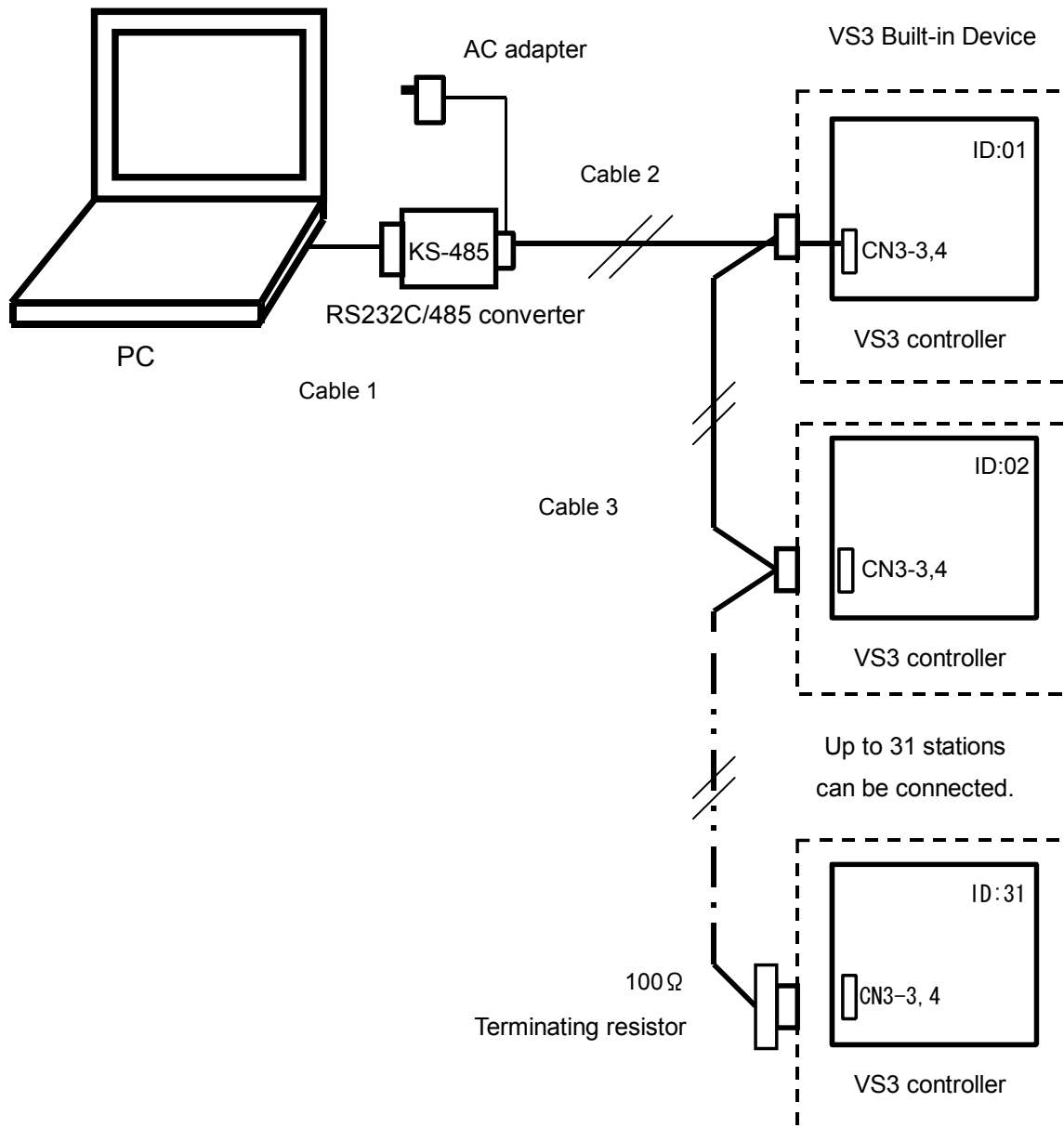
^{*1}): See "7. List of Identifiers/Commands."

^{*2}): For ASCII codes, see "8. List of ASCII Codes."

RS485 Communication Function

6. Wire Connection

Shown below is an example of multi-drop wire connection.



Note 1) Communication cable 1: One-meter-long RS-232C cable with a connector (for IBM nine-pin appliance connection) to the personal computer and System Sacom's CBL16 connector (Dsub 25-pin male) to the KS-485

Note 2) Communication cables 2 and 3: Custom-made items.

Note 3) Terminating resistor: Custom-made item. If you prepare a terminating resistor yourself, connect a fixed resistor of 100 Ω and 1/4 W or over to the last cable appliance terminal block.

RS485 Communication Function

7. List of Identifiers/Commands

<Identifiers and set values>

*1: " _ " means a space.

*2: The setting range depends on other parameters. (See the table shown below.)

*3: A parameter with which a W command is valid during each operation (valid during operation in regular mode).

Fixed-value operation parameters

Name	Identifier	Command	Set value
Temperature setting	SV1	R/W	SLL~SLH : Set value limiter lower limit - set value limiter upper limit °C (*2, *3)

Store command

Name	Identifier	Command	Set value
Store set value	SV1	R/W	None (This command is required to store temperature and time settings.)

RS485 Communication Function

Other Parameters

Name	Identifier	Command	Setting Value
Key lock	LOC	R/W	00000 : Key lock released 00001 : Key lock
Operation start/stop	RUN	R/W	00000 : Stop (*3) 00001 : Start
Operation type selection	RST	R/W	00000 : Fixed temperature operation selected (*3)
Remaining hour monitor	_TI	R	00000 : Time-up (*1) 00001~09950 : 0 hours and a minute to 999 hours and 50 minutes
Output monitor	OM1	R	00000 : First digit = Heater output Second digit = Refrigerator output Third digit = Main output Fourth digit = Time-up or alarm output Fifth digit = Overheat prevention output ※ Output state: 0 = Output OFF, 1 = Output ON
Error monitor 1	ER1	R	00000 : First digit = Memory error Second digit = Sensor error Third digit = AT error Fourth digit = Heater wire disconnection error Fifth digit = SSR short error ※ Error state: 0 = No error exists., 1 = An error exists.
Error monitor 2	ER2	R	00000 : First digit = Boil-dry error Second digit = Overheating prevention 1 error Third digit = Overheating prevention 2 error Fourth digit = Internal communication/Temperature input circuit error Fifth digit = Unused *Error state: 0 = No error exists., 1 = An error exists.
Measured temperature monitor	PV1	R	(Example) 00100 = 100°C (when the temperature sensor is a thermocouple input) 01000 = 100.0°C (when the temperature sensor is a platinum input) HHHHH = Measured temperature over-scale (input common) LLLLL = Measured temperature under-scale (input common) *The measured temperature resolution of the platinum input is ten times that of the thermocouple input.

RS485 Communication Function
8. List of ASCII Codes

ASCII code	02H	03H	06H	15H						
Symbol	STX	ETX	ACK	NAK						

ASCII code	30H	31H	32H	33H	34H	35H	36H	37H	38H	39H
Numeric	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

ASCII code	2DH	20H								
Numeric	— (minus)	SP (space)								

ASCII code	41H	42H	43H	44H	45H	46H	47H	48H	49H	4AH
Symbol	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J

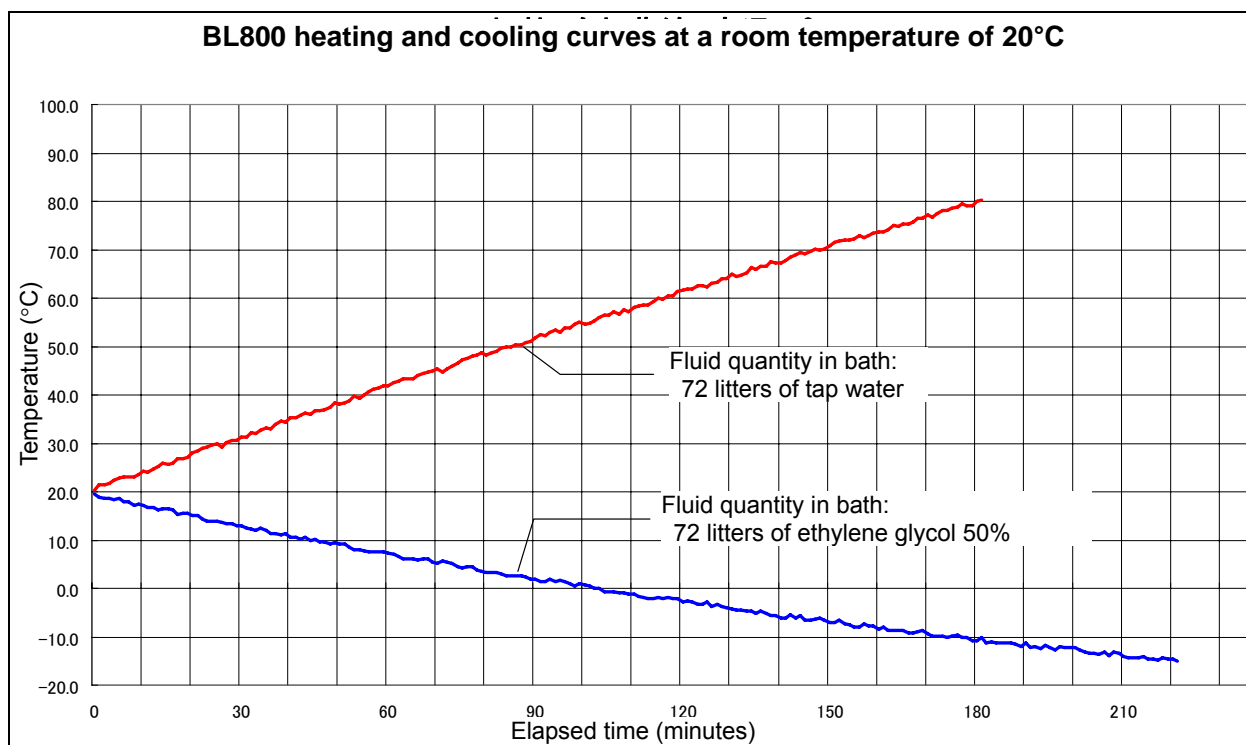
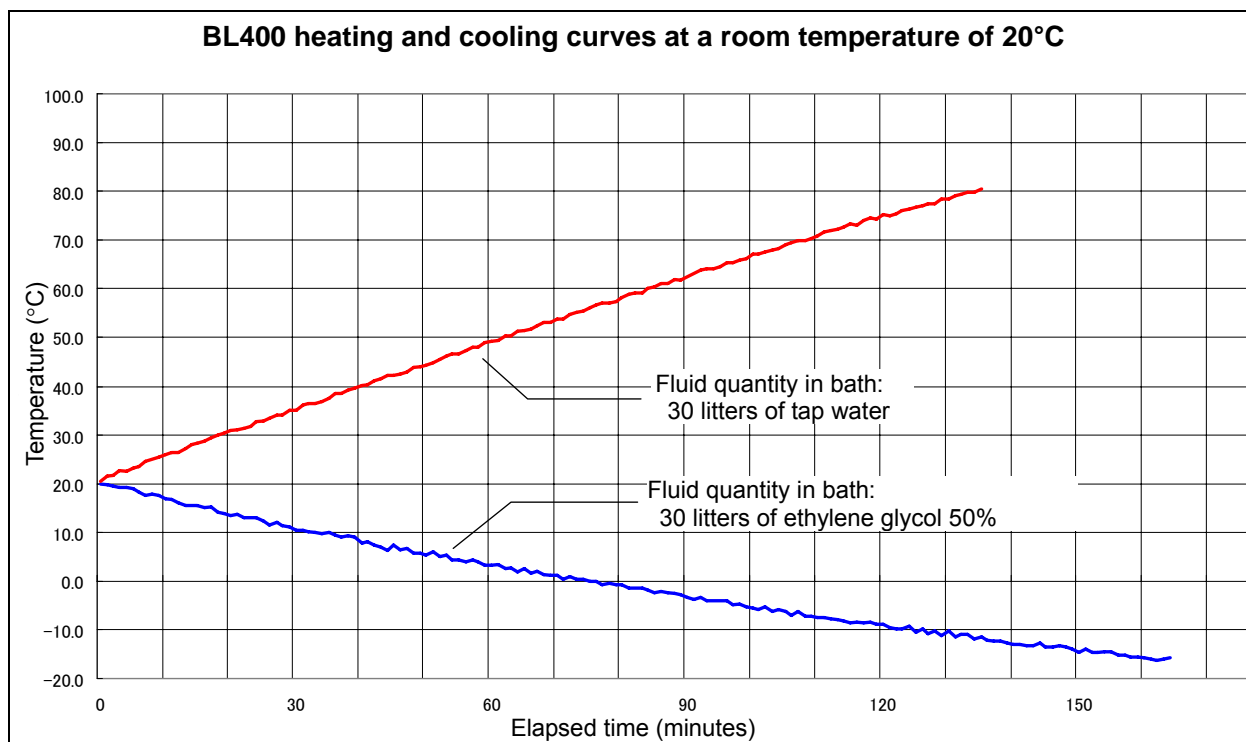
ASCII コード	4BH	4CH	4DH	4EH	4FH	50H	51H	52H	53H	54H
Symbol	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T

ASCII コード	55H	56H	57H	58H	59H	5AH	20H			
Symbol	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	SP (space)			

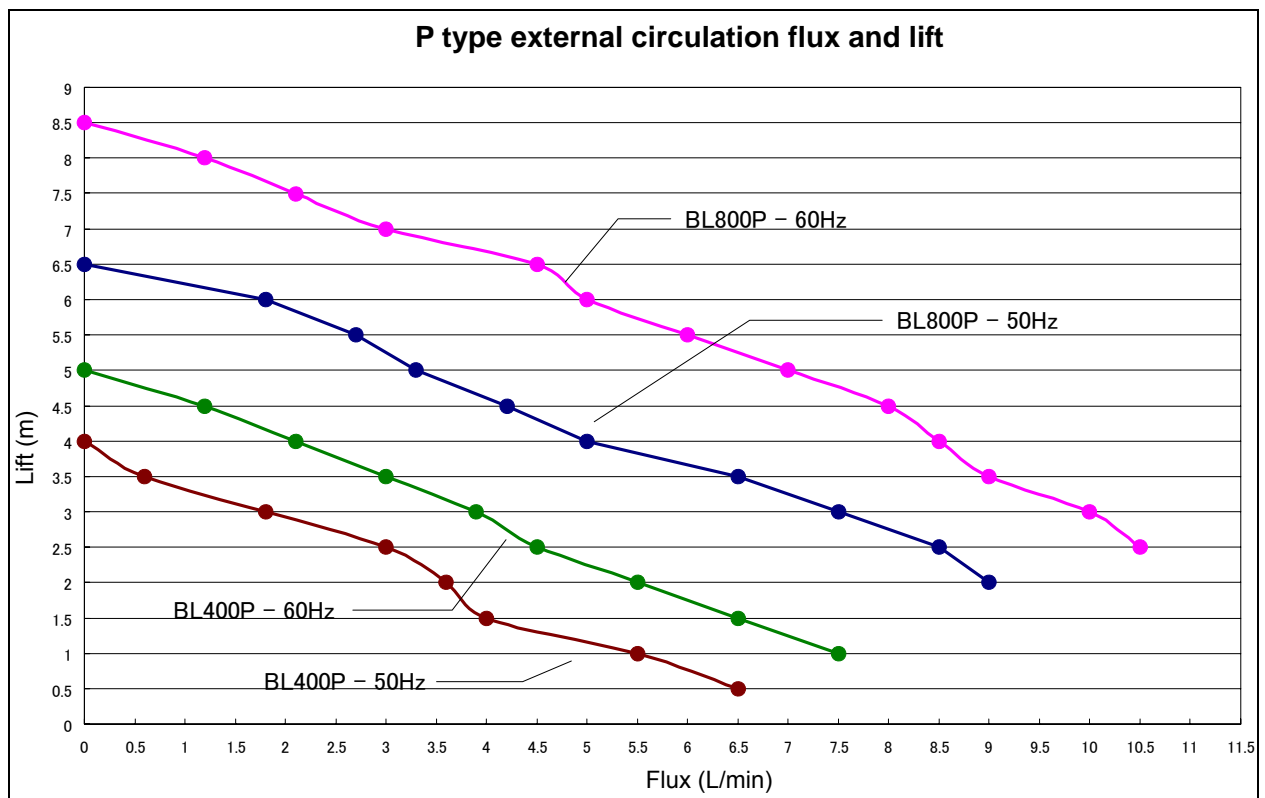
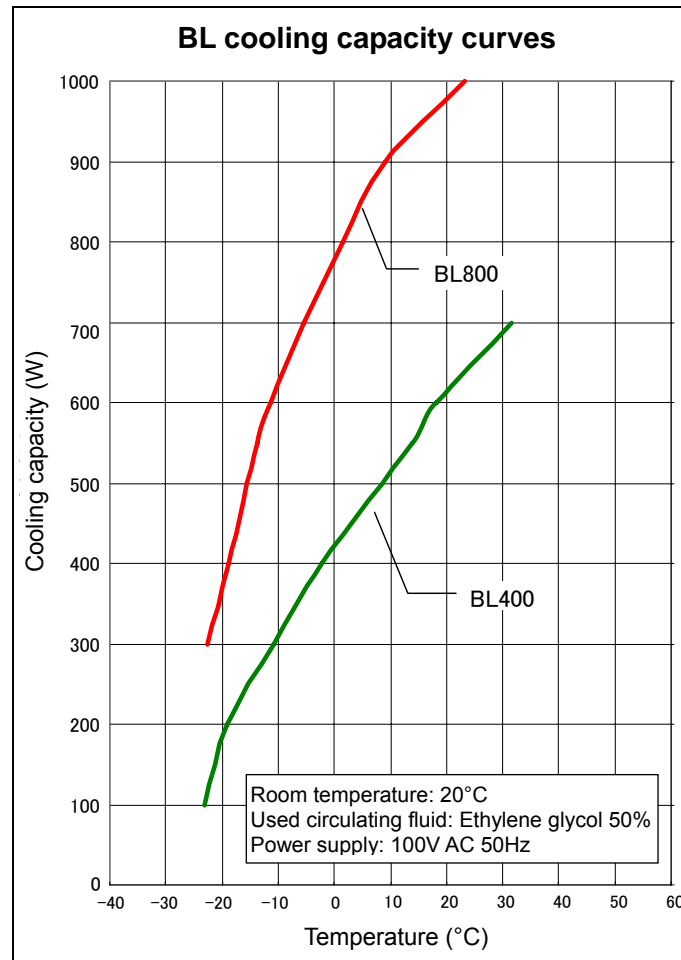
Cooling curve, cooling capacity curve (reference data)



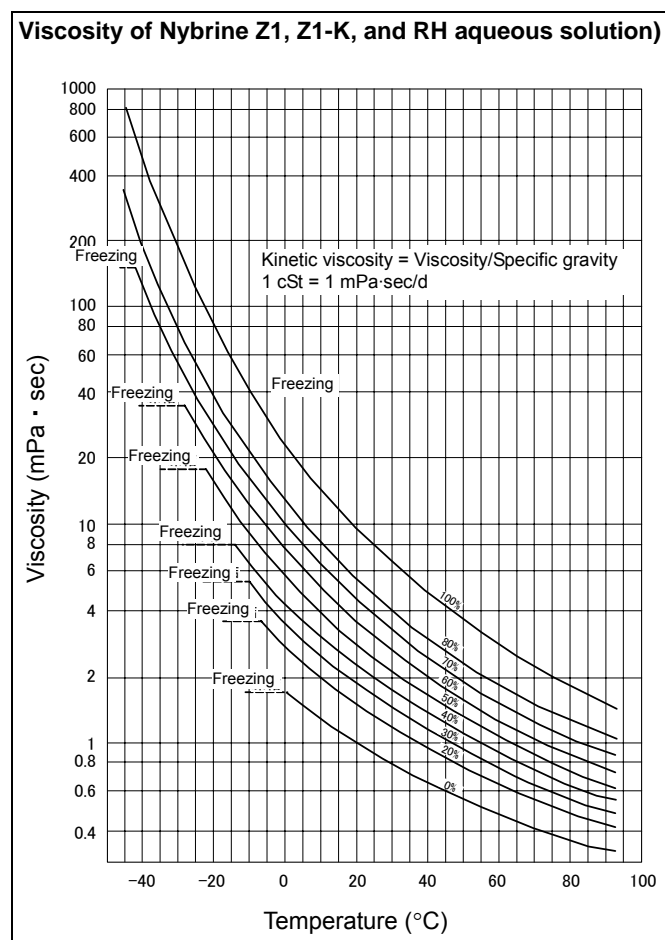
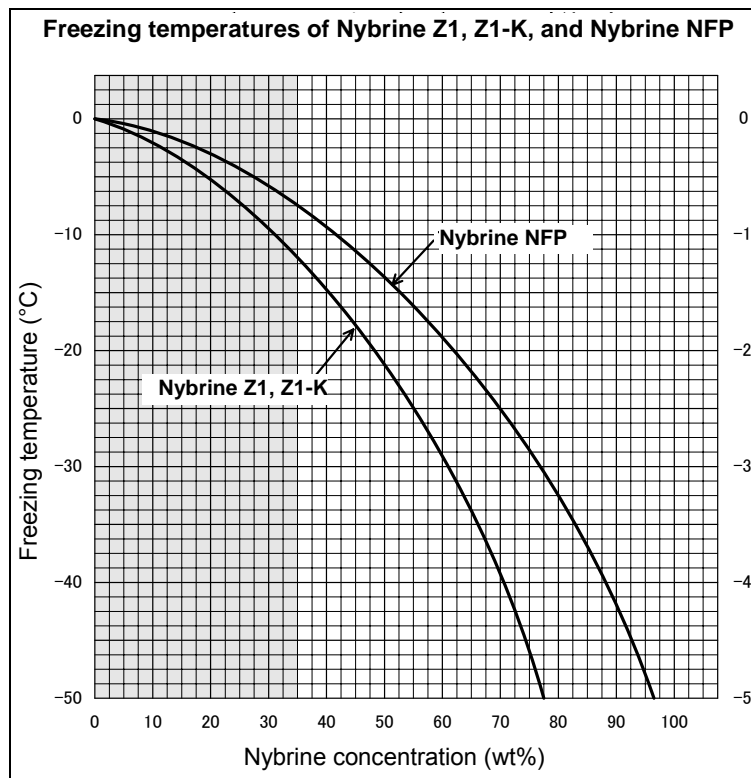
The graphs show the cooling and cooling capacity curves of each model below. Use the values just for reference because they depend on the sample volume, the ambient temperature, etc.



Cooling curve, cooling capacity curve (reference data)




Nybrine freezing temperature and viscosity (reference data)




WARNING!

If a problem occurs


-  If smoke or strange odor should come out of this unit for some reason, turn off the power key right away, and then turn off the circuit breaker and the main power. Immediately contact a service technician for inspection. If this procedure is not followed, fire or electrical shock may result. Never perform repair work yourself, since it is dangerous and not recommended.

Measure for flammability and handling of flammable solvent


-  This unit is not designed as the explosion-proof construction. Pay special attention to the handling of the sample to be handled with this unit on the consumption with the explosive material, flammable material, and similar ones. The flammable material may be vaporized by leaving it at the temperature higher than room temperature, and could cause the fire or explosion. When handling such material, provide ventilation with enough before the operation. (Refer to page 60 "List of Dangerous Substances".)

CAUTION!


Bath capacity

-  The capacity of this unit is BL400/400P type: 30, BL800/800P type: 72. Be careful that it may leak outside if the quantity is beyond the capacity.


Do not step on this unit

-  Do not step on this unit. It will cause injury if this unit fall down or break.


Do not put anything on this unit

-  Do not put anything on this unit. It will cause injury if fall.


During a thunder storm

-  During a thunderstorm, turn off the power key immediately, then turn off the circuit breaker and the main power. If this procedure is not followed, fire or electrical shock may be caused.



Countermeasure for stop operation during night or long-term stop

-  In case of stopping operation during night or long-term, toggle the breaker to "OFF".

Thoroughly wash the unit.

-  The unit was washed already. However, when you first use it or operate it after a long period of deactivation, thoroughly wash it.

The circulating pump protection

-  • Do not let the circulating pump run at idle. This may result in the circulating pump malfunction.
-  • Entering foreign materials into the bath may result in damage of the circulating pump.
- When installing a solenoid valve or a throttle valve in the circulating route, do not close or extremely squeeze it for protection of the circulating pump.
- Secure the flow amount of 1.5L/min or more for the circulating fluid.

Use water or Nybrine for Circulating fluid



Adjust to more than 60% (Vol%) of Nybrine concentration so that coolant fluid is not frozen by any means.

Fill up Nybrine supplementary



Being used, concentration of Nybrine will become lower. Operating on this condition will cause freezing or strong adhesion of Nybrine. Fill up Nybrine solution for avoiding failure of the pump.

About heater



Continuous operation with scale and waste on the heater surface makes the heat exchange effectiveness of the surface worse, and exothermic part surface will make abnormal overheating. If operation is continued in such condition, it may cause failures such as heater disconnection and bad insulation. Check the dirt on the heater surface periodically and clean it if necessary.

Recovery from a power failure



If the unit was deactivated in the middle of operation due to a power failure and is re-energized, the unit automatically returns to the state just before the power failure and resumes operation. If the resumption of operation by automatic recovery is inconvenient, turn off the leakage breaker.

Abnormal refrigerator pressure



If the refrigerator operates in a high-temperature range, the refrigerator overload relay protecting circuit may work to illuminate OVERLOAD lamp deactivate the refrigerator. In this case, reduce thermal load by changing the fluid, or taking other appropriate measures.

Daily Inspection and Maintenance

For the safety use of this unit, please perform the daily inspection and maintenance without fail. Using the city water to this unit might attach dirt. Do inspect and maintain this point while performing daily inspection and maintenance.

WARNING!

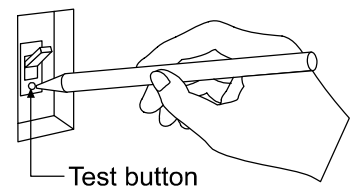
- Disconnect the power cable from the power source when doing an inspection or maintenance unless needed.
- Perform the daily inspection and maintenance after returning the temperature of this unit to the normal one.
- Do not disassemble this unit.

CAUTION!

- Use a well-drained soft cloth to wipe dirt on this unit. Do not use benzene, thinner or cleanser for wiping. Do not scrub this unit. Deformation, deterioration or color change may result in.

Monthly maintenance

- Check the earth leakage breaker function.
 1. Connect the power cord.
 2. Turn the breaker on.
 3. Push the red test switch by a ballpoint pen etc.
 4. If there is no problem, the earth leakage breaker will be turned off.
- ❖ BL800/800P type have the test buttons on the right side.



Maintaining the water bath

- When operation is continued, the water in the bath will be condensed and it will proceed adhesion of scale. If the water bath is contaminated by fur or scale, dip out the water or drain it out from the drain cock, and wash the bath clean.
- Use ion-exchanged water or distilled water, and clean the water bath as appropriate. If ground water or tap water is used, fur or scale accumulates inside the bath and not only contaminates it but also deteriorates heater efficiency and service life. Clean it as appropriate.

Maintaining the water bath filter

- Remove foreign substances inside the external water bath as frequently as possible. They may result in circulating pump malfunction if they are left there.

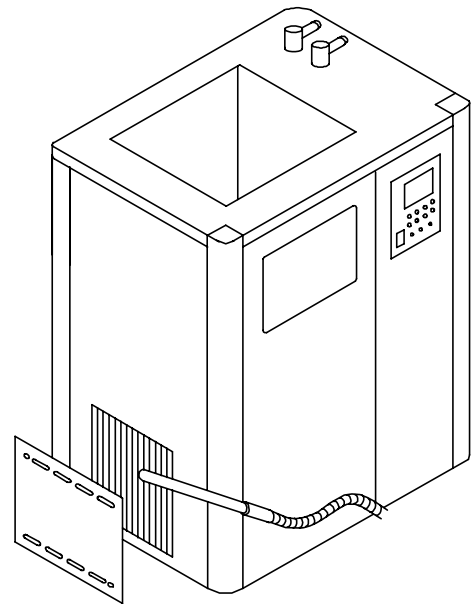
Daily Inspection and Maintenance

Cleaning of the condenser fin

- If the condenser fin is clogged, the cooling performance may decline and the alarm lamp of the freezer pressure abnormalities may light up. It may also cause a failure of the freezer. Since condition which causes clog depends on circumstances and using time, clean it periodically according to the conditions.
- ❖ Remove the air inlet cover fixed with the magnet from the main part, and remove the waste on the filter or the fin surface.
- ❖ After cleaning the fin, attach the air inlet cover.



Take care not to crush the fin during cleaning.



Maintaining the heater



Exercise extreme care not to get injured. It is very dangerous for you to perform operations with bare hands. Wear gloves.

- ① Disconnect the power cord from the distribution board and the outlet.
- ② Discharge the circulating fluid. (Open the drain cock on the right side of the unit.)
Connect the attached drain hose and open the drain cock. Confirm that circulating fluid is not hot (+40°C or below) when discharging.



Before draining off the circulating fluid, confirm that it is not hot (+40°C or below). If it is hot, you may get burned.

- ③ Wipe off the dirt on the heater surface with soft cloth.

For any questions, contact the dealer who you purchased this unit from, or the nearest sales division in our company.

When not using this unit for long term / When disposing

CAUTION!

When not using this unit for long term...

- Turn off the power and disconnect the power cord.

WARNING!

When disposing...

- Keep out of reach of children.
- The unit uses a CFCs substitute. Ask a qualified disposal service company for the disposal of it.

Environmental protection should be considered

We request you to disassemble this unit as possible and recycle the reusable parts considering to the environmental protection. The feature components of this unit and materials used are listed below.

Component Name	Material
Exterior Parts	
Outer covering	Iron steel plate
Bath	Stainless steel SUS304
Window	Double-glazing
Brace	Aluminum
Plates	PET resin film
Window frame	EPT
Electrical Parts	
Switches, Relay	Resin, Copper and other
Circuit boards	Composite of glass fiber and other
Heater	SUS316L
Power cord	Composite of synthetic rubber, copper, nickel and other
Pump	Composite of iron, copper, resin and other
Refrigerator	Composite of iron, copper and other
Piping Parts	
Hoses	Silicon rubber, EPDM
Hose clamp	66 nylon
Hose nipple	Stainless steel SUS304
Accessories	
Shelf	Stainless steel SUS304
Drain hose	PVC resin

Safety Device and Error Code

This unit has an automatic diagnosis function built in the controller and safety devices independent of the controller. The table below shows the cause and the solution method when the safety device operates.

Error Code:

When an abnormal condition occurs, an error code appears and the alarm lamp lights in the controller, the buzzer sounds simultaneously. Record the error code and turn off the power of device immediately.

Safety Device	Notify	Cause/Solution
Sensor trouble detection	"ALARM" lamp lights on, "Er.01" appears	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Failure in temperature input circuit. Temperature sensor is broken or disconnected. The measured temperature is out of the display range. ❖ Make a call for service.
SSR short-circuit detection	"ALARM" lamp lights on, "Er.02" appears	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> SSR is in short-circuit ❖ Make a call for service.
Heater disconnecting detection	"ALARM" lamp lights on, "Er.03" appears	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Heater is disconnected. ❖ Make a call for service.
Memory error	"ALARM" lamp lights on, "Er.15" appears	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Failure in internal memory. ❖ Make a call for service.
Internal communication error	"ALARM" lamp lights on, "Er.17" appears	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Failure in internal communication or temperature inputting circuit. ❖ Make a call for service.
Overheating	"ALARM" lamp lights on, "Er.19" appears	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Overheating prevention device is in operation. Reset the power supply, and then adjust the setting temperature of the overheating protection device. ❖ If the state does not recover, make a call for service.
Flow rate error	"ALARM" lamp lights on, "Er.20" appears	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The circulating fluid does not properly circulate. Air remains in the circulating path. ❖ Make a call for service.
Measurement temperature error	"ALARM" lamp lights on, "----" appears	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Measurement value is out of display range. ❖ Make a call for service.
Refrigerator pressure error	"REFRIGERATO ERROR" lamp lights on	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The condenser filter is dirty. The room temperature is high. The temperature of the circulating fluid is 40°C or higher.

Trouble Shooting

Phenomenon	Check point
The unit does not start to operate although the leakage breaker is turned on.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Check if the power cable is securely connected to the power supply. • Check if the power fails.
The temperature does not drop.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Check if the set temperature is higher than the inside temperature of the bath. • Check if the condenser fin is contaminated. • Check if the heat load of the coolant fluid has increased. • Check if the ambient temperature has risen. • Check if the area around the vent is blocked.
The refrigerator does not start to operate.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The refrigerator is overloaded. Immediately turn off the leakage breaker, and check the points described in "The temperature does not drop" above. After a while, turn on the leakage breaker.
The circulating pump produces unusual noise.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Check if air remains in the circulating pump.
The circulating fluid does not circulate.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Check if the circulating path is blocked or extremely constricted. • Check if the specific gravity and viscosity of the circulating fluid is proper. • Check if the water bath filter is clogged.
"REFRIGERATO ERROR" lamp lights on.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Check if the condenser filter is dirty. • Check if the room temperature is high. • Check if the temperature of the circulating fluid is 40°C or higher.
"ALARM" lamp lights on.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Check the error code on page 46.
The displayed temperature does not match the measured temperature.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Check if the set value of calibration offset is other than "0". Set it at "0". • Check the set value according to P.26 "Calibration Offset Function".

When a power failure occur

If the unit was deactivated in the middle of operation due to a power failure and is re-energized, the unit automatically returns to the state just before the power failure and resumes operation. If the resumption of operation by automatic recovery is inconvenient, turn off the leakage breaker.

In the case if the error other than listed above occurred, turn off the power switch and primary power source immediately. Contact the shop of your purchase or nearest Yamato Scientific Service Office.

In Case of Request for Repair

If the failure occurs, stop the operation, turn OFF the power switch, and unplug the power plug. Please contact the sales agency that this unit was purchased, or the Yamato Scientific's sales office.

< Check following items before contact >

- ◆ Model Name of Product
 - ◆ Production Number
 - ◆ Purchase Date
 - ◆ About Trouble (in detail as possible)
- } See the production plate attached to this unit.

Minimum Retention Period of Performance Parts for Repair

The minimum retention period of performance parts for repair of this unit is 7 years after discontinuance of this unit.

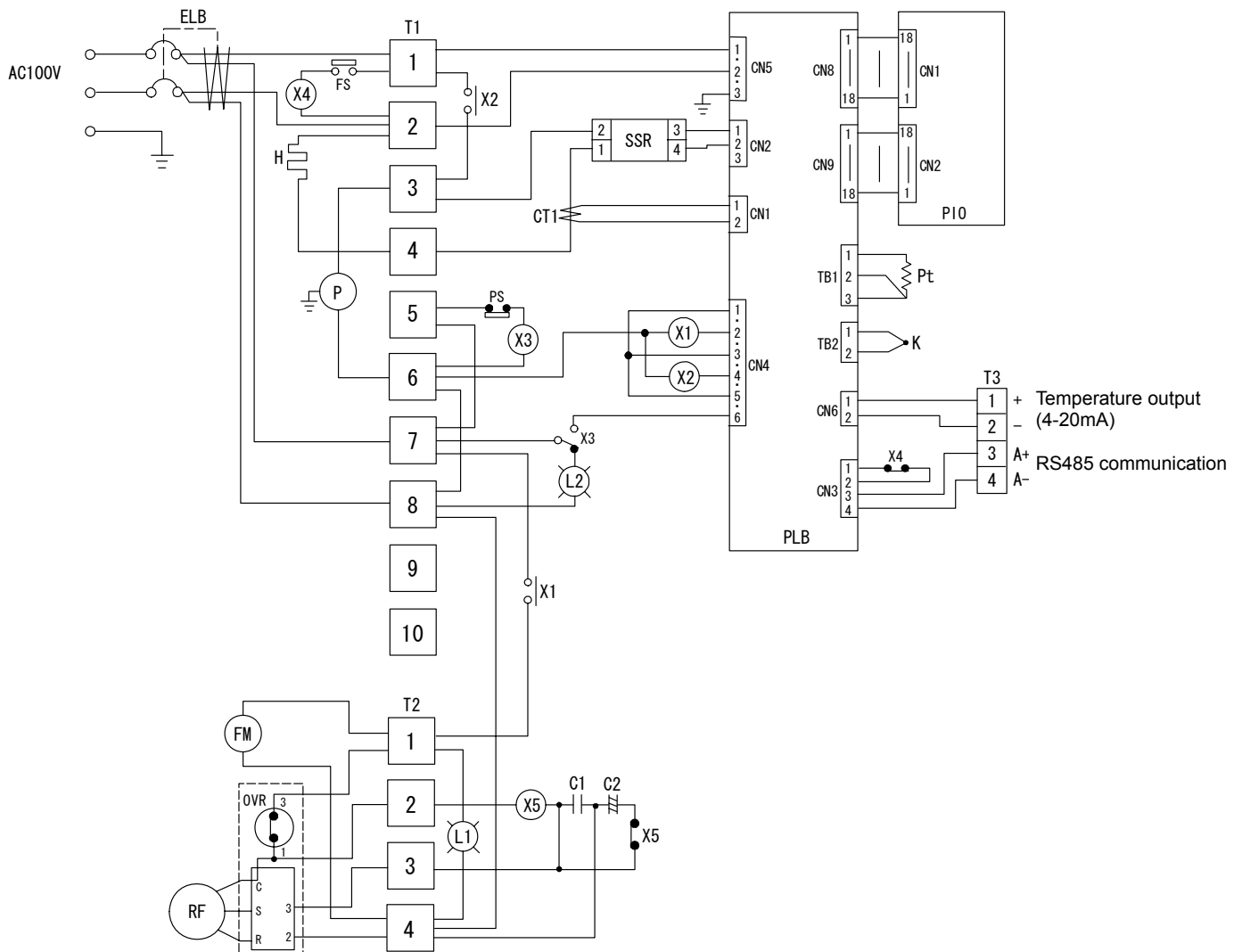
The "performance part for repair" is the part that is required to maintain this unit.

Specification

Product Name		Low constant temperature water bath			
Model		BL400	BL800	BL400P	BL800P
Circulation unit		-		External sealed unit circulation	
Usable ambient temp.		5℃～35℃			
Performance	Temperature control range	-15℃～70℃			
	Temperature adjustment accuracy	±0.1℃			
	Temperature distribution accuracy	±0.3℃			
	Refrigerator	Approx.540W at15℃	Approx.920W at15℃	Approx.540W at15℃	Approx.920W at15℃
	Maximum flow rate (pump capacity)	-		10/11 L/min	15/17 L/min
	Maximum head (pump capacity)	-		4.9/6.9m	8/11m
Configurations	Bath	Stainless steel SUS304			
	Temperature control system	PID control by microcomputer			
	Sensor	Platinum resistance bulb Pt100Ω			
	Temperature setting/display method	Digital setting / Digital display			
	Overheating prevention sensor	K-thermocouple (double sensor with Pt100Ω)			
	Heater	Stainless pipe heater			
		1300W	2000W	1300W	2000W
	Refrigerator	Air-cooled type rotary			
		350W	600W	350W	600W
	Cooling medium	R404A 320g	R404A 630g	R404A 320g	R404A 630g
	Cooling coil	Copper and nickel coating			
	External circulating nozzle size	-		Discharge port and return port have outer diameter 13mm hose nipple	
	Circulation pump	-		Magnet pump	
20W				45W	
Safety devices		Earth leakage breaker, Overheating prevention device, Pump thermal protector, Refrigerator overload relay protecting circuit, Delay timer for refrigerator protection, Refrigerator pressure detection, Float switch, Antidust filter for condenser, Self-diagnostic functions (Failure of sensor, Heater disconnection, SSR short-circuit, Automatic overheating prevention), Key lock Function			
Other functions		Drain cock, Temperature output terminal, RS485communication function			
Standard	Bath dimensions (W×D×H mm)	400×300×300	600×400×350	400×300×300	600×400×350
	External dimensions* (W×D×H mm)	680×390×805	880×490×855	680×390×805	880×490×855
	Bath capacity	36L	80L	36L	80L
	Power supply (50/60Hz)	100V AC			
		19A	29A	20A	30A
Weight		Approx.57kg	Approx.85kg	Approx.59kg	Approx.89kg
Accessories		Drain hose 0.3m: 1, Shelf: 1, Instruction manual, Circulation hose 0.4m: 1 (only for BL400P/800P type)			

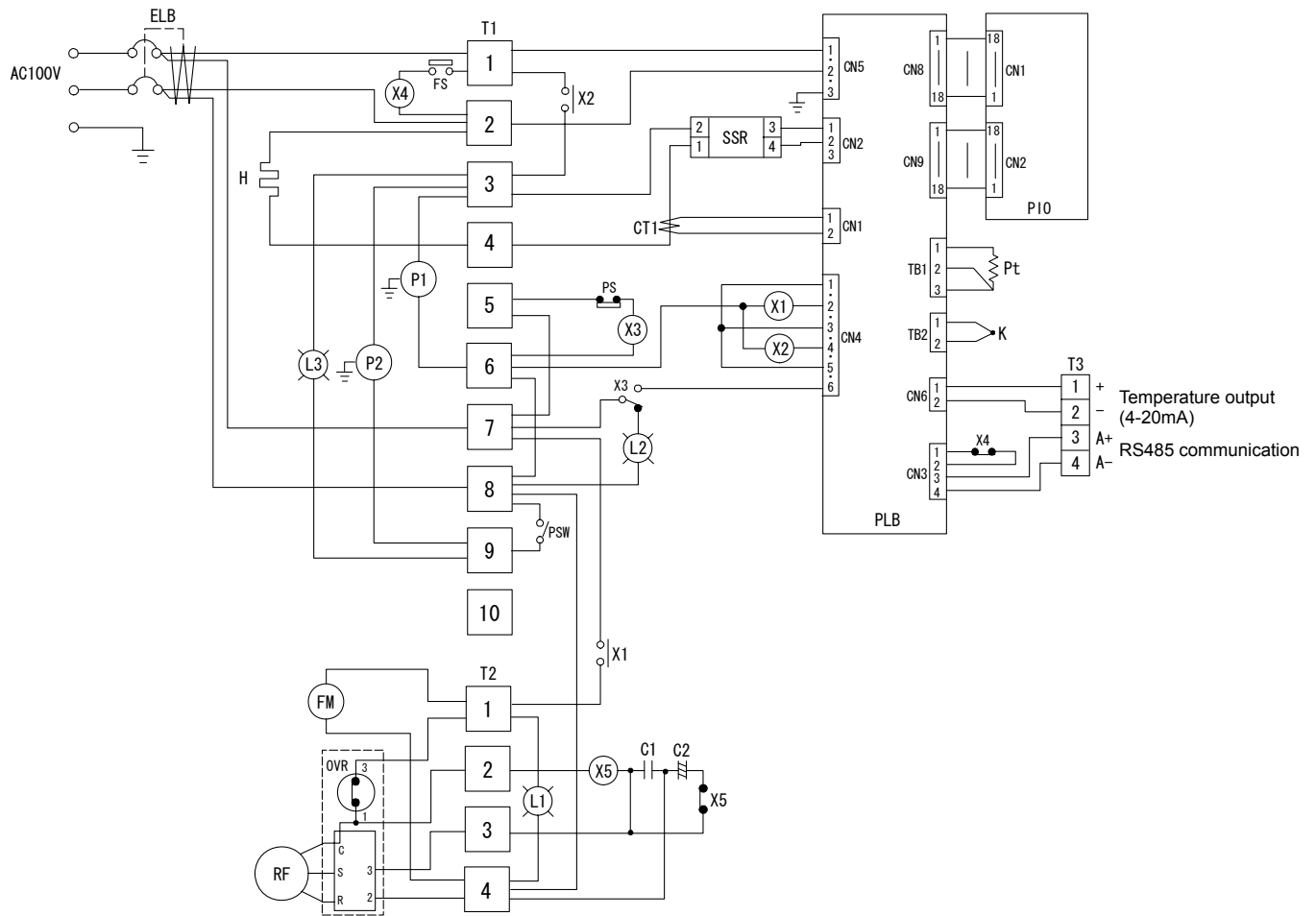
* Height dimensions of BL400P/800P do not include an outside circulating nozzle.

BL400

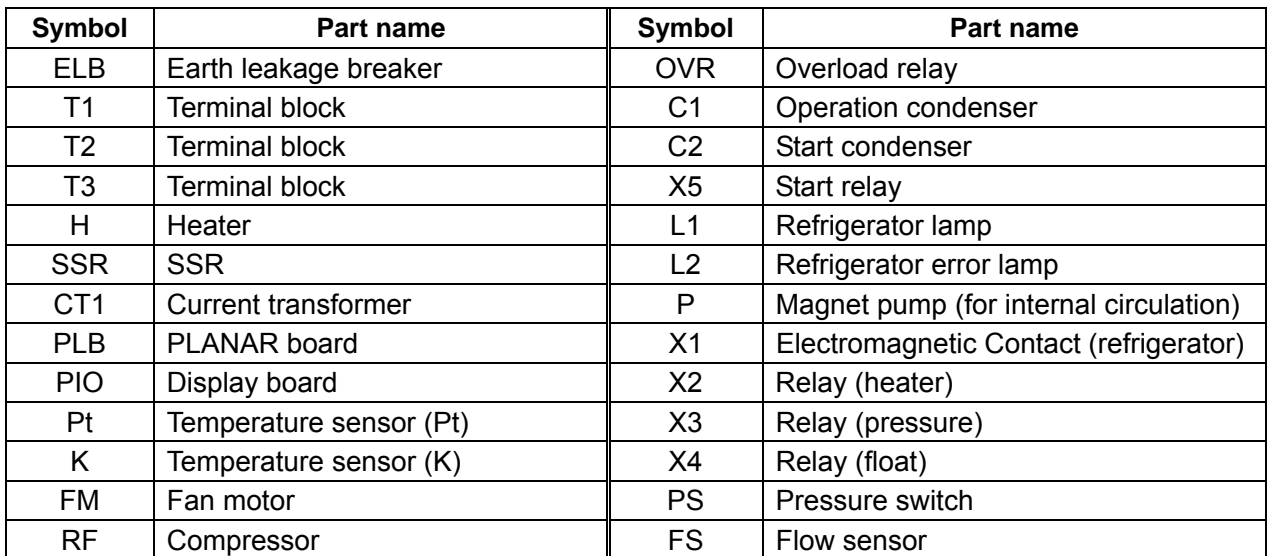


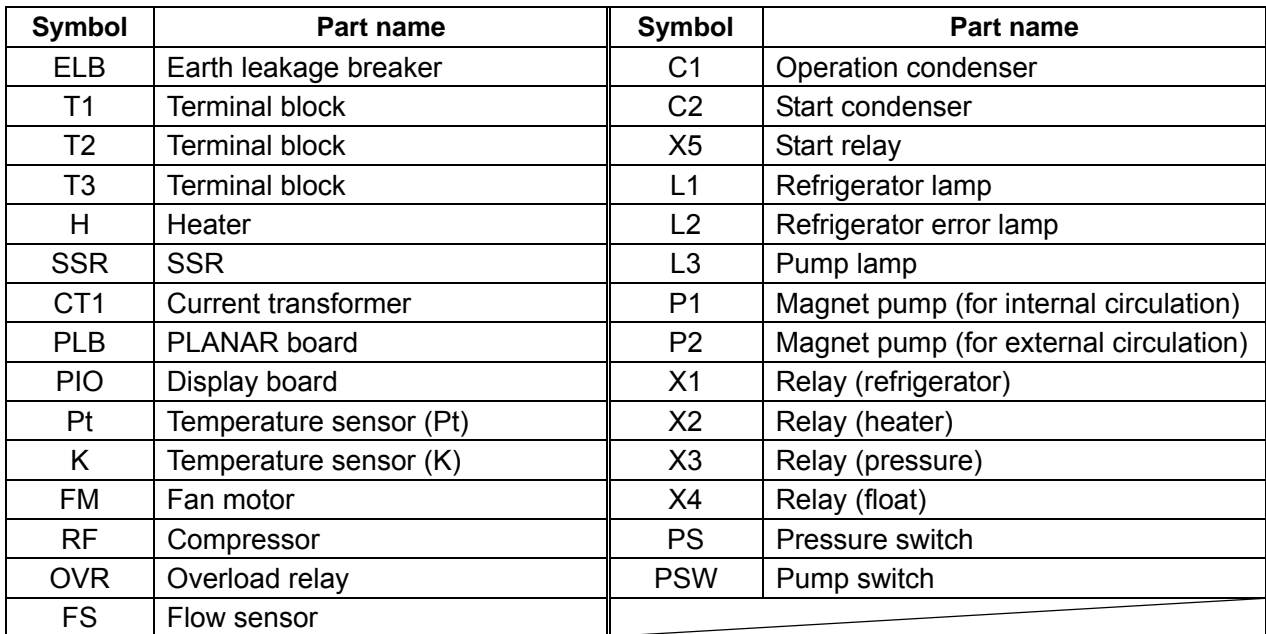
Symbol	Part name	Symbol	Part name
ELB	Earth leakage breaker	OVR	Overload relay
T1	Terminal block	C1	Operation condenser
T2	Terminal block	C2	Start condenser
T3	Terminal block	X5	Start relay
H	Heater	L1	Refrigerator lamp
SSR	SSR	L2	Refrigerator error lamp
CT1	Current transformer	P	Magnet pump (for internal circulation)
PLB	PLANAR board	X1	Relay (refrigerator)
PIO	Display board	X2	Relay (heater)
Pt	Temperature sensor (Pt)	X3	Relay (pressure)
K	Temperature sensor (K)	X4	Relay (float)
FM	Fan motor	PS	Pressure switch
RF	Compressor	FS	Flow sensor

BL400P



Symbol	Part name	Symbol	Part name
ELB	Earth leakage breaker	C1	Operation condenser
T1	Terminal block	C2	Start condenser
T2	Terminal block	X5	Start relay
T3	Terminal block	L1	Refrigerator lamp
H	Heater	L2	Refrigerator error lamp
SSR	SSR	L3	Pump lamp
CT1	Current transformer	P1	Magnet pump (for internal circulation)
PLB	PLANAR board	P2	Magnet pump (for external circulation)
PIO	Display board	X1	Relay (refrigerator)
Pt	Temperature sensor (Pt)	X2	Relay (heater)
K	Temperature sensor (K)	X3	Relay (pressure)
FM	Fan motor	X4	Relay (float)
RF	Compressor	PS	Pressure switch
OVR	Overload relay	PSW	Pump switch
FS	Flow sensor		





Replacement Parts Table

Common parts for all models

Symbol	Part Name	Code No.	Specification	Manufacturer
PT, K	Double sensor	LT00005464	Pt&K sensor	Nihon Keisoku
PIO	Display board	1020000051	For VS3/4	Toho Denshi
PLB	PLANAR board	1020000054	VS3P	Toho Denshi
-	Tough card	1130000008	15P 300mm	Toho Denshi
CT	Current sensor	2170010005	CTL-6-S-H	URD
X3, X4	Relay	2050000040	AP5524f	Panasonic
FS	Float switch	LT00005642	HL-2B	Keihin Sokuki
L1, L3	Lamp	2090060041	BN-9EG	Satoh Parts
L2	Lamp	2090060038	BN-9ER	Satoh Parts

Common parts for BL400/400P

Symbol	Part Name	Code No.	Specification	Manufacturer
RF	Compressor	3010060005	C-2SN350L0R	Sanyo Denki
ELB	Earth leakage breaker	LT00029776	NV-L22GR 20A	Mitsubishi
SSR	SSR	2160000035	TRS5255	Toho Denshi
X1, X2	Relay	2050000056	G7L-1A-TUB 100V	OMRON
H	Heater	LT00005626	1.3kW	Sakaguchi Dennetsu
FM	Fan motor	3010060006	SE4-C041NP	Sanyo Denki
P1	Magnet pump	LT00006008	MD-20R-N (for internal circulation)	Iwaki

For BL400P

Symbol	Part Name	Code No.	Specification	Manufacturer
P2	Magnet pump	LT00005462	MD-20R-N (for external circulation)	Iwaki
-	Switch	2010010016	DS-850S-F2-ON	Miyama

Replacement Parts Table

Common parts for BL800/800P

Symbol	Part Name	Code No.	Specification	Manufacturer
RF	Compressor	3010060012	C-RHN60L0A	Sanyo Denki
ELB	Earth leakage breaker	LT00005444	BKS2403K	Matsushita
SSR	SSR	2160000036	TRS1245	Toho Denshi
X1	Electromagnetic Contact	LT00032906	FC-0ST 1a 100V	Fuji
X2	Relay	LT00005140	AHE1274	Panasonic
H	Heater	LT00006015	2kW	Sakaguchi Dennetsu
FM	Fan motor	3010060014	SE4-D11LP	Sanyo Denki
P1	Magnet pump	LT00005947	MD-30R-N (for internal circulation)	Iwaki

For BL800P

Symbol	Part Name	Code No.	Specification	Manufacturer
P2	Magnet pump	2150080013	MD-30R-N (for external circulation)	Iwaki
-	Switch	2010010016	DS-850S-F2-ON	Miyama

List of Dangerous Substances



Never use explosive substances, flammable substances and substances that include explosive or flammable ingredients in this unit.

EXPLOSIVE

EXPLOSIVE:	Ethylene glycol dinitrate (nitro glycol), Glycerin trinitrate (nitroglycerine), Cellulose nitrate (nitrocellulose), and other explosive nitrate esters
	Trinitrobenzene, Trinitrotoluene, Trinitrophenol (picric acid), and other explosive nitro compounds
	Acetyl hidroperoxide (peracetic acid), Methyl ethyl ketone peroxide, Benzyl peroxide, and other organic peroxides

FLAMMABLE

IGNITING:	Lithium (metal), Potassium (metal), Sodium (metal), Yellow phosphorus, Phosphorus sulfide, Red phosphorus, Celluloid compounds, Calcium carbide, Lime phosphate, Magnesium (powder), Aluminum (powder), Powder of metals other than magnesium and aluminum, Sodium hydrosulfite
OXIDIZING:	Potassium chlorate, Sodium chlorate, Ammonium chlorate, and other chlorate
	Potassium perchlorate, Sodium perchlorate, Ammonium perchlorate, and other perchlorate
	Potassium peroxide, Sodium peroxide, Barium peroxide, and other inorganic peroxide
	Potassium nitrate, Sodium nitrate, Ammonium nitrate, and other nitrate
	Sodium chlorite and other chlorites
	Calcium hypochlorite and other hypochlorites
INFLAMMABLE LIQUID:	Ethyl ether, Gasoline, Acetaldehyde, Propylene chloride, Carbon disulfide, and other flammable substances having a flash point of lower than -30°C
	Normal hexane, ethylene oxide, acetone, benzene, methyl ethyl ketone, and other flammable substances having a flash point of -30°C or higher but lower than 0°C
	Methanol, Ethanol, Xylene, Pentyl acetate (amyl acetate), and other flammable substances having a flash point of 0°C or higher but lower than 30°C
	Kerosene, Light oil (gas oil), Oil of turpentine, Isopentyl alcohol (isoamyl alcohol), Acetic acid, and other flammable substances having a flash point of 30°C or higher but lower than 65°C
FLAMMABLE GAS:	Hydrogen, Acetylene, Ethylene, Methane, Propane, Butane, and other flammable substances which assume a gaseous state at 15°C and 1 atm

(Source: Appendix Table 1 of Article 6 of the Industrial Safety and Health Order in Japan)

* Install the unit according the procedure described below (check options and special specifications separately).

Model	Serial number	Date	Person in charge of installation (company name)	Person in charge of installation	Judgment

No.	Item	Method	Reference operation manual	Judgment
Specifications				
1	Accessories	Check the quantities of accessories with the quantities shown in the Accessory column.	Specification	P.53
2	Installation	• Visually check the surrounding area. Caution: Pay attention to the ambient environment.	Before Using This Unit "1. Choose a proper place for installation"	P.4
		• Keep space.		
		• Pour water into the water bath. Caution: Air release.	Before Using This Unit "Installation Procedure"	P.8
Operation				
1	Power voltage	• Using a tester, measure the voltage of the voltage used by the customer (distribution board, outlet, etc.). • Measure the voltage during operation (the voltage must be within the standard). Caution: When a unit is to be connected to the plug or breaker, use one that conforms to the standard.	Before Using This Unit "8. Always ground this unit"	P.6
			Before Using This Unit "6. Choose a correct power distribution board or receptacle"	P.5
			Specification	P.53
2	Start of operation	• Start operation. Set a value about 5°C lower than the room temperature, and check the stabilized state of the temperature drop time. Check: Water leakage is not permissible.	Before Using This Unit "Installation Procedure"	P.8
			Operation Method	P.14
Description				
1	Description of operation	Explain the operation of each unit to the customer according to this Operation Manual.	All	
2	Error code	Explain error codes and the procedure for resetting them to the customer according to this Operation Manual.	In the Event of Failure...	P.50
3	Maintenance inspection	Explain the operation of each unit to the customer according to this Operation Manual.	Maintenance Method	P.47
4	Completion of installation Information to be entered	• Enter the date of installation and the name of the person in charge of installation on the face plate on the unit. • Enter necessary information on the guarantee, and pass it to the customer. • Explain the after-sale service route to the customer.	After Service and Warranty	P. 52

Responsibility

Please follow the instructions in this document when using this unit. Yamato Scientific has no responsibility for the accidents or breakdown of device if it is used with a failure to comply. Never conduct what this document forbids. Unexpected accidents or breakdown may result in.

Note

- ◆ The contents of this document may be changed in future without notice.
- ◆ Any books with missing pages or disorderly binding may be replaced.

Instruction Manual for

Low Constant Temperature Water Bath

Model BL400/400P/800/800P

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